

Alaska
Miners Association

Technical Review Panel
of the Bristol Bay Watershed Assessment

Alaska Miners Association

Technical Review Panel

EPA Bristol Bay Watershed Assessment

July 23, 2012

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Assessments Be Design University of Alaska, Institute of Social and Economic Research Working

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Technical Review of the EPA's Bristol Bay Watershed Assessment

July 23, 2012

Executive Summary

This paper provides a technical review of the EPA's May 2012 publication "Assessment of Potential Mining Impacts on Salmon Ecosystems." This technical review documents numerous errors in the report.

General Conclusions

EPA's hypothetical mine does not represent the Pebble Project Watershed authors of this technical report know what will be the proposed Project (Pebble) and neither does the EPA. This design fails to represent other large mining in the watershed fail to represent proposed to be Pebble. It is proposed for the Pebble.

The Assessment estimates impacts from even the most hypothetical mine technical review includes that EPA's Watershed Assessment fails significantly to the likely impacts from the hypothetical mine. It fails to recognize prevention and mitigation strategies that would decrease or eliminate the risk of protecting the environment, from legacy mines, and other specific impacts that are not documented or that follow.

EPA's methodology fails. The Assessment is incomplete and fixed. It concludes that EPA's methodology is principally flawed. It cannot be fixed. It is ecological risk assessment which is an unsupported by EPA cannot produce reliable conclusions.

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Specific 편□η Errors

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EPA's 편□η **hypothetical** 편□η **assessments** 편□η **not** 편□η **Typical** 편□η **of** 편□η **Mining** 편□η **in** 편□η **the** 편□η **Bristol** 편□η **Bay** assessment 편□η is 편□η not 편□η an 편□η assessment 편□η of 편□η only 편□η Pebble, 편□η but 편□η purp watershed. 편□η 편□η It 편□η purports 편□η to 편□η represent 편□η scale 편□η thinning 편□η impact 편□η the 편□η Bay just 편□η Pebble. 편□η 편□η 편□η 편□η does

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- **Error 편□η#1. 편□η Pebble 편□η porphyry 편□η deposits 편□η are 편□η not 편□η representative 편□η of 편□η no deposits 편□η the 편□η Bristol 편□η watershed.** 편□η **Assessment** 편□η applies 편□η to 편□η small 편□η watershed, 편□η not 편□η just 편□η Pebble the 편□η size 편□η can't 편□η be 편□η documented 편□η by 편□η BLM 편□η and 편□η the 편□η USGS, 편□η including 편□η a 편□η USGS 편□η undiscovered 편□η deposits. 편□η 편□η That 편□η analysis 편□η a **hypothetical** 편□η area that 편□η there 편□η does 편□η not 편□η items 편□η **large-scale** 편□η porphyry 편□η deposits 편□η within 편□η the 편□η watershed. 편□η The 편□η does 편□η not 편□η items 편□η **large-scale** 편□η porphyry 편□η deposits 편□η do 편□η not 편□η represent 편□η **large-scale** 편□η mining 편□η in 편□η the 편□η Bristol 편□η B
- **Error 편□η#2. 편□η 편□η EPA's 편□η hypothetical 편□η mine 편□η is 편□η not 편□η likely 편□η in Bristol 편□η watershed.** 편□η **EPA's** 편□η **hypothetical** 편□η **mine** 편□η **is** 편□η **more** 편□η **likely** 편□η **than** 편□η **any** 편□η **average** 편□η **copper** 편□η **mine**. 편□η **It** 편□η **is** 편□η **unlikely** 편□η **to** 편□η **accurately** 편□η **represent** 편□η **area** 편□η **hypothetical** 편□η **large** 편□η **mine** 편□η **possible** 편□η **in** 편□η **the** 편□η **Bristol** 편□η **Bay** 편□η **with** 편□η **some** 편□η **future** 편□η **mining** 편□η **that** 편□η **no** 편□η **other** 편□η **project** 편□η **in** 편□η **the** 편□η **Bristol** 편□η **at** 편□η **advanced** 편□η **stage** 편□η **of** 편□η **exploration**, 편□η **no** 편□η **other** 편□η **large** 편□η **mine** 편□η **in** 편□η **permitting** 편□η **process** 편□η **the** 편□η **next** 편□η **decade**. 편□η

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- **Error 편□η#3. 편□η 편□η EPA's 편□η hypothetical 편□η assessment 편□η is 편□η not 편□η representative 편□η of 편□η stream 편□η GIS 편□η analysis 편□η completed 편□η for 편□η this 편□η technical 편□η review 편□η indicates 편□η for 편□η the 편□η EPA 편□η hypothetical 편□η mine 편□η is 편□η likely 편□η to 편□η impact 편□η stream 편□η habitat 편□η than 편□η other 편□η potential 편□η locations 편□η **the** 편□η **Bris-****

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- **Error 편□η#4. 편□η 편□η EPA's 편□η hypothetical 편□η assessment 편□η is 편□η not 편□η representative 편□η of 편□η metal 편□η make up.** 편□η **This** 편□η **is** 편□η **no** 편□η **"typical"** 편□η **ores** 편□η **for** 편□η **the** 편□η **region**. 편□η **Therefore**, 편□η **Pebble** 편□η **deposits** 편□η **be** 편□η **represent** 편□η **the** 편□η **geology** 편□η **risk** 편□η **of** 편□η **other** 편□η **deposits** 편□η **in** 편□η **the** 편□η **area**. 편□η **In** 편□η **addition**, 편□η **as** 편□η **it** **geochemical** 편□η **is** 편□η **dependent** 편□η **on** 편□η **particular** 편□η **design** 편□η **parameters**. 편□η **It** **geochemical** 편□η **skew** 편□η **the** 편□η **mine** 편□η **may** 편□η **not** 편□η **ever** 편□η **make** 편□η **represent** 편□η **definitely** 편□η **not** 편□η **represent** 편□η **other** 편□η **potential** 편□η **projects**

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- **Error 편□η#5. 편□η 편□η EPA's 편□η hypothetical 편□η mine 편□η omits 편□η mitigation 편□η **that** **is** **likely** 편□η **to** 편□η **be** 편□η **used** 편□η **by** 편□η **other** 편□η **miners** 편□η **in** 편□η **the** 편□η **Bristol** 편□η **Bay**.** 편□η **design** 편□η **including** 편□η **mitigation** 편□η **and** 편□η **prevention** 편□η **techniques** 편□η **to** 편□η **protect** 편□η **the** 편□η **environment** 편□η **from** 편□η **mining** 편□η **of** 편□η **an** 편□η **ore** 편□η **deposit** 편□η **discovered**. 편□η **Given** 편□η **the** 편□η **large** 편□η **variety** 편□η **of** 편□η **minerals** 편□η **it** 편□η **yet** 편□η **designed** 편□η **not** 편□η **exactly** 편□η **the** 편□η **set** 편□η **of** 편□η **mitigation/prevention** 편□η

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Risks from蹊□ηHabitat蹊□ηModification蹊□ηand蹊□ηWater Withdrawals蹊□η

- *Error蹊□η#8.蹊□η蹊□ηEPA蹊□ηby checklist蹊□ηmine蹊□ηsize蹊□ηnot蹊□ηdescription蹊□ηof蹊□ηmodifications蹊□ηa蹊□ηdirect蹊□ηconsequence蹊□ηof蹊□ηand蹊□ηlocation.蹊□η蹊□ηAs蹊□ηthe蹊□ηEPA蹊□ηmines蹊□ηsize蹊□ηfor蹊□ηother蹊□ηmine modification蹊□ηimpacts蹊□ηsignificantly蹊□ηoverestimated.蹊□η*
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- *Error蹊□η#10.蹊□η蹊□ηrefuses蹊□ηpermitsanadromous蹊□ηstreams蹊□ηmine蹊□ηthat蹊□ηnot蹊□ηpermitslike蹊□ηmine蹊□ηfederal蹊□ηlaw蹊□ηrequire蹊□ηmitigation蹊□ηof蹊□ηanadromous蹊□ηstreams蹊□ηand蹊□ηwetlands.蹊□η蹊□ηIt蹊□ηis蹊□ηnot蹊□ηreasonable蹊□ηanalyzing蹊□ηthe蹊□ηmitigation蹊□ηthat蹊□ηwould蹊□ηbe蹊□ηrequired蹊□ηby蹊□ηfederal蹊□ηlaw蹊□ηTherefore,蹊□ηmitigation蹊□ηimpacts蹊□ηare蹊□ηnot蹊□ηaccurate.*

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- *Error蹊□η#11.蹊□η蹊□ηThe蹊□ηWatershed蹊□ηAssessment蹊□ηlacks蹊□ηrealistic蹊□ηthe蹊□ηlack蹊□ηof蹊□ηa蹊□ηwateraticitywithwater蹊□ηmonograph蹊□ηhypothetical蹊□ηmain蹊□ηbe蹊□ηconfirmed蹊□ηto蹊□ηdisputed.*

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Risks from Road and Stream Crossing Alignment Mining in the Watershed

from Road and Stream crossings are inaccurate because of the following reasons:

- **Error #12. Error in Assumption of Mine Road.** It is required to dev Mine. However, it is quite impossible that no other mine be developed using the same road. Therefore the predicted representing large-scale mining in the watershed.
- **Error #13. Error of Omission of Prevention and Design Guidelines for the EPA Road Project.** A specific road alignment and by construction techniques and then disparages the impacts they will cause. The obvious solution is to design/construction standards. An alternate route may have impacts. The body of the technical review provides examples of design changes that have been made that would reduce or eliminate the impact.
- **Error #14. Error in check of conclusions: EPA came to different mine roads.** It is not the only mine that has been included in the EPA review documents two other whole EPA documents failed to reach conclusion has been in the Assessment.

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Risk Assessment Model

- **Error #15. Error in consideration of prediction from protective mines** technical review documents the dramatic changes in government mining practices. Today's mining practices have hugely impacted environment than those of even 1990. Therefore, mines does not represent the protective practices that mining governments require.

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Risk from Water Collection and Treatment

water collection and failure from their hypothetical mine rare unsupported because of the errors discussed below.

- **Error #16. Error in The lack of design details makes EPA The hypothetical mine does not include water treatment necessary to collection and treatment failure. It does not evaluate present data non similar failures that other mines. It is protective than others and water analysis information, which is a probability and consequences can be determined; therefore, the analysis is meaningless.**
- **Error #17. Error in The lack of design and mitigation strategies.** Primary containment mechanisms are provided by body provides examples. It is likely that the probability and consequences of failures are exaggerated.

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葡京

- **Error #18.**葡京 **The Alaska Pipeline Project mines**葡京 have葡京 an葡京 record of葡京 protecting water quality in the **Alaska's**葡京 in developing projects.葡京 probability of failure is high and prediction is poor.

葡京

- **Error #19.**葡京 **Assertions about risk outcome are unsupported.**葡京 Assessment includes many unsupported (and inaccurate) assertions.

葡京

- **Error #20.**葡京 **Executive conclusions in the Assessment's body do not reflect the Assessment's findings.**葡京 Executive Summary states that the probability of failure cannot be estimated.葡京 Executive Summary justifies this by stating that the probability of failure is low because the justification in the Assessment body does not support the conclusion.葡京 in the Executive Summary, the preferences that data that declares does not exist is found in the Assessment.

葡京

- **Error #21.**葡京 **Check conclusions: EPA came to different mine analysis.**葡京 review discusses the potential risks associated with the lead agency which they do not mention.葡京 collection and consequence of failure are severe, but the discussion is limited to recent analysis by EPA non-the less.

葡京

Risks from Pipeline Failure

- **Error #22.**葡京 **mine pipeline at Bristol Bay**葡京 be predicted to mine, but no other mine in Alaska uses or not use a pipeline, the predicted risks at Pebble mine in the non-Pebble mines in Bristol Bay.

葡京

- **Error #23.**葡京 **Omission of pipeline related prevention**葡京 at EPA's hypothetical pipeline omits obvious prevention and the some components are difficult to change, but be designed to different standards.葡京 are unacceptable risk and not include design changes actual government regulation would require existing EPA hypothetical risks and be permitted under existing laws.

葡京

- **Error #24.**葡京 **A check on conclusions: EPA came to potential mine pipeline at the Red Dog mine.**葡京 Red Dog mine is very different from this assessment highly unlikely that would be its component used."

葡京

Risk from Data Failure

- **Error #25.**葡京 **Assumption of a dam; assumption of not all mines have dams.**葡京 In addition, the Assessment

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represent☒ηother☒ηpossible☒ηcovered☒ηsignaled☒ηmines☒ηin☒ηthe☒ηwatershed
may☒ηnot☒ηrepresent☒ηthe☒ηrisks☒ηfrom☒ηPebble.

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- **Error #26.**☒η☒η☒ηSome☒ηlocations☒ηare☒ηclassified☒ηrisk☒ηless☒ηthan☒η
technical☒ηreview☒ηdescribes☒ηlocations☒ηin☒ηthe☒ηBristol☒ηBay☒ηby
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Alaska Miners Association

Section 1 Introduction

Background

The Alaska Miners Association (AMA) is submitting this technical review of the Bristol Bay Pebble Mine Assessment. This document is referred to as the “Bristol Bay Pebble Mine Assessment” or “Assessment.” The Assessment is EPA’s May 2012 “An Assessment of the Potential Mining Impacts of the Bristol Bay, Alaska”¹. It uses ecological risk assessment methodology to predict potential impacts of mining on Bristol Bay and the surrounding area. The Assessment states that “...potential impacts of mining will be managed through development on the Bristol Bay Pebble Mine Project. The Assessment also notes that “...the document is referred to as the ‘Bristol Bay Pebble Mine Assessment’.”

Statement of Purpose

The Alaska Miners Association is submitting this document to provide information on the Bristol Bay Pebble Mine Assessment. The document, which is referred to as the “Bristol Bay Pebble Mine Assessment” or “Assessment,” is the result of a technical review of the Assessment.

- EPA’s hypothetical mine does not represent the mine proposed. The authors of this document predicted what the mine would do if it were built. The Pebble Project (and neither EPA) may not represent large-scale mining in the area. However, the design that may be proposed for Pebble may not be the same as the present design that may be proposed for Pebble.

Conclusion

- The Assessment estimates impacts of EPA’s hypothetical mine. The incorrect predictions do not prevent and mitigation strategies would decrease or limit failing to recognize the Alaska record of protecting the environment, relying on analysis of number of specific errors that are mathematical in nature.

Methodology

- EPA’s methodology fails. EPA’s methodology concludes that EPA’s theory is theoretically unsound. The ecological risk assessment is unsupportable methodology that can conclusions. The flaws in the methodology are discussed in Working Paper from the Institute of Social and Economic Alaska that is attached as Appendix B.

Implications

Assessment Inaccuracy: Does the Assessment Predict Primary Effects of Copper Mines? Or Large Impacts on the General Area? The Assessment is not intended to predict the impact of the mine on the watershed. This is not depth of assessment of impacts. The primary effects of the mine are described by the impacts of many mining sites in Bristol Bay and the watershed.

Accuracy

But the actual analysis in the Assessment is ambiguous. It is intended to analyze many deposit other than Pebble. The mine is located in the Bristol Bay watershed. It is obviously intended to represent Pebble yet the stated implication is not accurate throughout the watershed. That is the problem with the design.

¹Page 2 states, “The Assessment was conducted has ecological risk assessment.”

²Watershed Assessment, USEPA

³ES-5

Conclusion

Alaska Miners Association

Technical Review of the EPA’s Bristol Bay Watershed Assessment

Page 1

componentWillMount

ecological risk assessment, large-scale mine development within Bristol Bay

This watershed implication is required if EPA is to use its authority to decide whether to go forward with the proposed mine(s) in general. The agency has indicated it may initiate section 404(c) application only to Pebble, once opportunities for timely action are available, rather than to a large-scale mine within Bristol

Purpose of this technical review

We know whether EPA has accurately described their design has been submitted to Pebble Partnership Limited Partnership, kn EPA has accurately described their design. EPA doesn't think of how to ascertain whether the Watershed Assessment is accurate large-mine in the EIS. There will be debate whether the hypothetical design and impacts of the large-scale mine throughout the EIS represent the actual impacts of the large-scale mine throughout the EIS. Rather a technical review will determine whether the hypothetical design accurately represents the actual impacts of the large-scale mine throughout the EIS.

We find possibility that EPA's hypothetical representation does not trace the consequences of EPA's errors in the hypothetical predicts.

A note on terminology

Prevention, mitigation, non-response, prevention from occurring, mitigation used to contain occurs. For example, driver prevents crash by wearing a seatbelt, their cars are good working order, leading to a crash, which may happen anyway, airbags and seatbelts can mitigate the severity of mining, some activities have characteristics of both. For regime may keep a bridge ready, helping to prevent (prevention) also it may detect leakage and limit the mine's

Section 2 Hypothetical Mining Scenario

EPA's Hypothetical Mining Scenario of the Bristol Bay Watershed

This section addresses the question of whether mining would be typical of mining. Remember: we are not asking the question of whether it is typical mining, but rather general throughout the entire watershed. This section examines why it is which the Assessment's hypothetical mining misrepresents reality.

- It wrongfully assumes porphyry mining is the only type of mining in the world.
- It grossly estimates the likely size of mining; it mines;
- It uses representation by location;
- It assumes representation by geochemical signature;
- It ignores mitigation and prevention techniques to prevent mitigate the impacts predicted;
- It omits processes that would undoubtedly require additional mitigation/prevention;
- It analyzes a scenario could be permitted under existing law.

A. Copper Porphyry Deposits Are Not Representative of Mineral Deposits in the Bristol Bay Watershed.

The Watershed Assessment includes more than Bristol Bay Area, which includes and Nushagak watersheds. This area is part of the Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta of West Virginia area. It is geologically diverse, and yet the mineral porphyry porphyry characteristics potential for mining in the watershed. There are other potential deposits in the area focuses on non-copper porphyry not copper porphyry large mining in Bristol Bay.

The geologic characterization of the area is limited to a few watersheds. That characterization indicates, "The geological characteristics of the watersheds have characteristics that indicate that the region has different mineral deposit types. These include porphyry copper porphyry copper and iron skarn. Depositional environments include vein deposits, hot spring mercury deposits, and porphyry copper deposits. The porphyry copper deposits are represented by prospects within the area that could develop copper deposits. These deposits hold less potential. The Appendix goes on to conclude, the most advanced among the mining prospects in the Bristol Bay exploration and preparation for mining operations. There potential for large-scale mining development with the watershed or the region. The taken from the Watershed Assessment, Appendix C, Figure 1. The figure and Nushagak watersheds, but not the offshore areas in that figure.

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greatest for the porphyry copper deposits. Accordingly, the remains exclusively on this porphyry.

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This logic is important to understand, and it is a great concern is not intended to represent the watershed. Yet the Assessment indicates that the watershed different deposit types. However, the Porphyry copper only deposits, because Pebble is not a great permit.

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In contrast, the Bureau of Land Management recently has assessed in Bristol Bay area mineral resources. Management identifies 11 mineral types containing a number of different mineral commodities.

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The BLM's process accompanying its Environmental Impact Statement for three-year process that stretched from 2012 to 2014. Assessment, BLM's process includes multiple stages involving public meetings and multiple public hearings. Many of the Bristol Bay areas are similar to that of the Assessment.

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The EIS for the Bristol Bay area affected environmental locatable minerals:¹¹ The Bristol Bay planning area by the Bureau of Land Management, whose geologic settings are considered highly favorable for the existence of resources... The Special Mineral deposit types and modifications are likely to exist within the area. On the other hand, the geological nature. Just because geologic terrane is more likely to contain certain mineral mean that that economic deposits exist within the area.

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The EIS goes on to list the various terranes in the area. The terrane family together has rare metals like copper, beryllium, tungsten, tin, tin-tungsten, hard earths, tin-schist, byproducts of platinum group elements, molybdenum, silver, gold).

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The existence of the terrane is potentially to contain these minerals in the future. However, there may be some metals that exist in the area. According to the EIS, is not the area mapped in the state, contains every little detailed geologic information. Many of the

greatly the proposed Resource Management Plan/Final Environmental Impact Statement, U.S. BLM. The BLM's 78.

⁸ BLM's work is not included in the EPA Assessment. of BLM's mineral passed, and it appear to have been used. The

⁹ Bay Proposed Resource Management Plan/Final Environmental Impact Statement, BLM's 10.

¹⁰ Ibid., Page viii.

¹¹ The remainder of the information in this section is from BLM's

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- Sleitat 훠□ηMountain, 훠□ηa 훠□ηgranite 훠□ηridge 훠□ηwith 훠□ηhiggsten 훠□ηdeposit 훠□ηwith 훠□ηinferred 훠□η 64,000 훠□ηtons 훠□ηof 훠□ηtin 훠□ηwithin 훠□η29 훠□ηmillion 훠□ηtons 훠□ηof 훠□η
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- Shotgun, 훠□ηa 훠□ηgold/copper 훠□ηdeposit 훠□ηwith 훠□η100,000 훠□ηtons 훠□ηof 훠□ηore 훠□ηwhich 훠□ηis 훠□ηre recovery 훠□ηby 훠□ηcyanide 훠□ηleaching
- The 훠□ηRed 훠□ηTop 훠□ηMercury 훠□ηMine 훠□ηnear 훠□ηAleknagik 훠□ηwhich 훠□ηproduced 1959. 훠□η

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In 훠□ηaddition 훠□ηto 훠□ηignoring 훠□ηthe 훠□ηinformation Bay 훠□ηprovides the 훠□ηBristol 훠□ηis 훠□ηthe references 훠□ηbut 훠□ηdoes 훠□ηnot 훠□ηuse 훠□ηinformation on 훠□ηprobabilistic 훠□ηmodels 훠□ηin the publication 훠□ηthat 훠□ηuses 훠□ηa 훠□ηprobabilistic 훠□ηmodel 훠□ηwith the 훠□ηnumber 훠□ηof 훠□ηundiscovered deposits 훠□ηin 훠□ηthat 훠□ηarea 훠□ηthat 훠□η50% 훠□ηprobability 훠□ηthe 훠□ηundiscovered deposits 훠□ηin the 훠□ηarea 훠□ηthat 훠□ηexists 훠□ηthe 훠□ηBristol 훠□ηBristol 훠□ηAt 훠□ηthe 훠□η90% 훠□ηprobability 훠□ηexists 훠□ηthe 훠□ηBristol 훠□ηBristol 훠□ηdeposits. 훠□η

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The 훠□ηobvious 훠□ηnew 훠□ηdeposit 훠□ηin 훠□ηthe 훠□ηregion 훠□ηis 훠□ηprobable 훠□ηand 훠□ηlikely 훠□ηto 훠□ηbe 훠□ηexplored 훠□ηto 훠□ηthe 훠□ηsulfide 훠□ηminerals 훠□ηwith 훠□ηpotential 훠□ηfor 훠□ηsubpermits. 훠□ηbedrock 훠□ηno 훠□ηother 훠□ηprospects 훠□ηare 훠□ηin 훠□ηadvanced 훠□ηexploration, 훠□ηproject 훠□ηother 훠□ηthan 훠□ηPebble 훠□ηwill 훠□ηlikely 훠□ηexist 훠□ηin the 훠□ηnext 훠□ηdecade. 훠□ηHowever, 훠□ηthe 훠□ηnature 훠□ηof 훠□ηthe 훠□ηminerals 훠□ηis 훠□ηnot 훠□ηknown 훠□ηthat 훠□ηnot 훠□ηotherwise 훠□ηidentified. 훠□ηThe 훠□ηunderexplored 훠□ηnature 훠□ηof 훠□ηthe 훠□ηBristol 훠□ηexistence 훠□ηof 훠□ηknown 훠□ηminerals 훠□ηdeposit 훠□ηthat 훠□ηare 훠□ηnot 훠□ηcopper 훠□ηporphyry 훠□ηare 훠□ηfavorable 훠□ηto 훠□ηthe 훠□ηminerals 훠□ηporphyry 훠□ηargue 훠□ηfor 훠□ηa 훠□ηcomprehensive 훠□ηview 훠□ηof 훠□ηmineral 훠□ηdeposits 훠□ηin 훠□ηBristol 훠□ηBay. 훠□ηthe 훠□ηBristol 훠□ηBay 훠□ηare 훠□ηtypical 훠□ηof 훠□ηanglers 훠□ηpotential 훠□ηin 훠□ηBristol 훠□ηBay. 훠□ηthe 훠□η

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12 훠□ηUndiscovered 훠□ηLocatable 훠□ηMineral 훠□ηResources 훠□ηin 훠□ηthe 훠□ηBristol 훠□ηResource 훠□ηManagement 훠□ηAlaska: 훠□ηA 훠□ηProbabilistic 훠□ηAssessment 훠□ηUSGS 훠□ηScientific 훠□ηInvestigation 훠□ηBristol 훠□ηT.D. 훠□ηLight, 훠□ηL.J. 훠□ηDrew, 훠□ηM.J. 훠□ηWard, 훠□ηW.H. 훠□ηTucker, 훠□ηT.J. 훠□ηPage 훠□η4.

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B. ~~Estimated hypothetical size of the mine~~澎□ηestimated power of the mine澎□ηsize澎□ηof澎□ηlikely澎□ηmine
Bay.澎□η

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It澎□ηis澎□ηimpossible澎□ηto澎□ηaccurately澎□ηpredict澎□ηthe澎□ηsize澎□ηof澎□ηnew澎□η
Pebble).澎□η澎□ηThere澎□ηare澎□ηno澎□ηdiscoveries澎□ηto澎□ηmine澎□ηby澎□ηpredicted澎□η
mine澎□ηwould澎□ηbe澎□ηlargest澎□ηmine澎□ηof澎□ηits澎□ηtype澎□ηpredicted澎□ηmine澎□η
assume澎□ηthat澎□ηany澎□ηnew澎□ηpredicted澎□ηmine澎□ηwould澎□ηbe澎□ηthe澎□ηtype
澎□η

Review澎□ηof澎□ηAlaska澎□ηand澎□ηBritishColumbia澎□ηmines澎□ηrange澎□ηof澎□ηlikely
this澎□ηtechnical澎□ηreview澎□ηreaches澎□ηthat澎□ηcurrently澎□ηin澎□ηBritishColumbia澎□ηAlaska
Columbia.澎□η澎□η澎□ηUnfortunately澎□ηgives澎□ηthe澎□ηsize澎□ηof澎□ηthe澎□η
was澎□ηnot澎□ηpossible澎□ηin澎□ηsurface澎□ηbed澎□ηthese澎□ηmines.澎□η澎□ηThis澎□ηana
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Figure澎□ηshows澎□ηthe澎□ηmine澎□ηfor澎□ηmines澎□ηin澎□ηBritishColumbia澎□ηand澎□ηAl
explains澎□ηthe澎□ηdata澎□ηfigures澎□ηthe澎□ηsize澎□ηof澎□ηthe澎□ηmine澎□ηin澎□ηAlaska
hypothetical澎□ηmine澎□ηis澎□ηmuch澎□ηlarger澎□ηthan澎□ηany澎□ηmine澎□ηin澎□ηAlaska
average澎□ηfrom澎□ηmine澎□ηin澎□ηthe澎□ηtwo澎□ηareas澎□ηmills澎□ηan澎□ηaverage澎□ηis
hypothetical澎□ηmine澎□ηis澎□ηmore澎□ηthan澎□η200,000澎□ηtonsway澎□ηthan澎□ηis澎□ηfive澎□ηtimes澎□η
this澎□ηaverage澎□ηis澎□η

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British澎□ηColumbia澎□ηincludes澎□ηfivelakeswhere澎□ηCopper澎□ηgold澎□ηsilver澎□ηlead澎□ηzinc澎□ηtin澎□ηmajor
major澎□ηtarget澎□ηminerals.澎□η澎□ηThe澎□ηaverage澎□ηmilling澎□ηrate澎□ηfor澎□ηthose
EPA's澎□ηhypothetical澎□ηmine澎□ηis澎□ηalmost澎□ηfour澎□ηtimes澎□ηthat澎□ηamount.澎□η
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While澎□ηit澎□ηis澎□ηnot澎□ηpossible澎□ηto澎□ηestimate澎□ηthe澎□ηmine澎□ηsize澎□ηfor
discovered,澎□ηcomparison澎□ηof澎□ηmines澎□ηin澎□ηBritishColumbia澎□ηand澎□ηAlaska澎□η
hypothetical澎□ηmine澎□ηalmost澎□ηcertainly澎□ηis澎□ηa澎□ηgross澎□ηoverstatement澎□ηmine澎□η
yet澎□ηto澎□ηbe澎□ηdiscovered澎□ηproject

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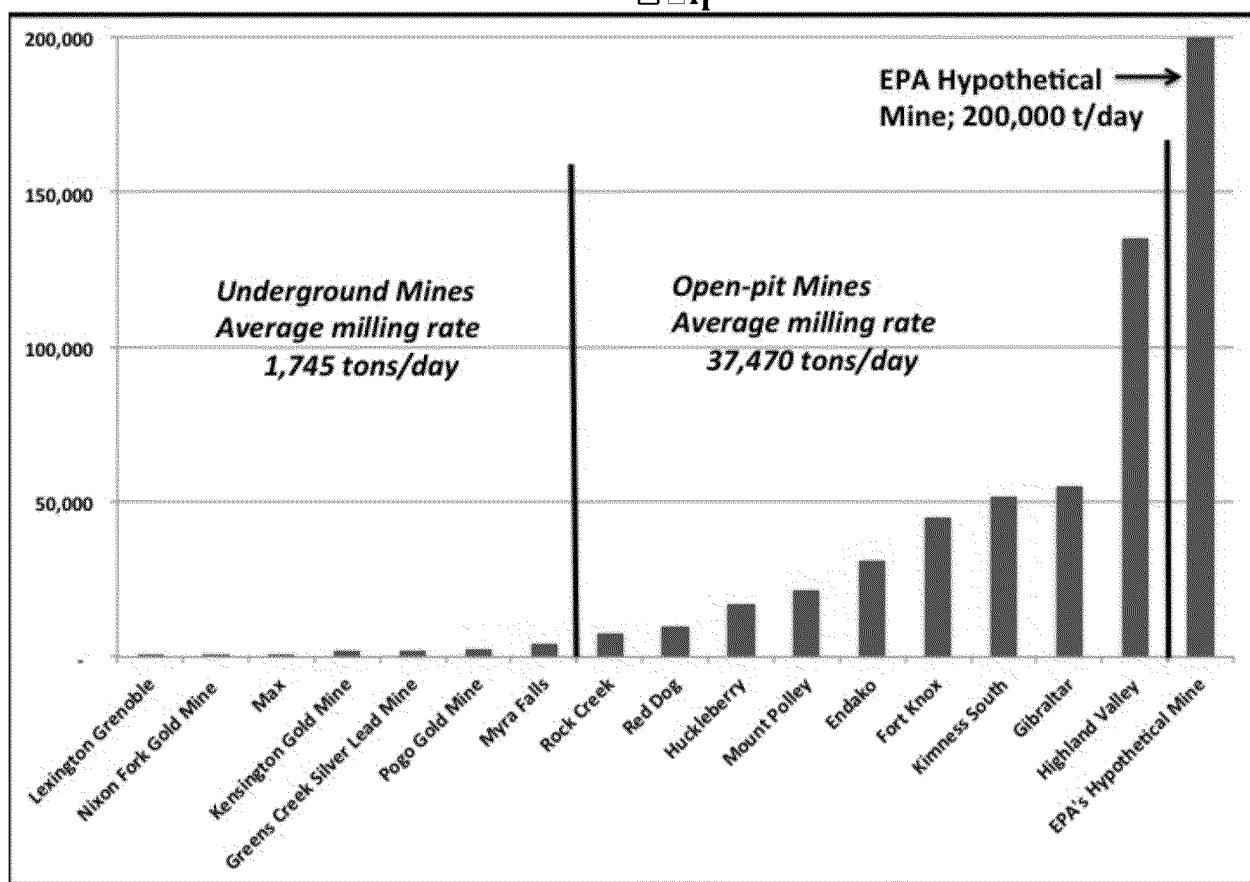
Alaska Miners澎□ηAssociation

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Technical澎□ηReview澎□ηof澎□ηEPA澎□ηWatershed澎□ηAssessment

Page 6澎□η

Figure 1. Comparison of Milling Rates of Actual Mines in Alaska/BC & EPA's Hypothetical Mine



EPA's *Final Environmental Impact Statement* (¹³) to a similar assessment of the Pebble Mine. The Assessment compares the Pebble Mine to other copper porphyry deposits. Pebble's tonnage is greater than most existing copper deposits of global copper deposits. The EPA concludes that the Pebble deposit is clearly at end of the total mining stages, and in the Nushagak River watershed. It is expected to be none or near the borders added).¹⁴

¹³ The Final Environmental Impact Statement (*Final EIS*) applies to the Pebble Mine, which is an underground mine. The assessment is well. The watershed assessment is public and in the Pebble Mine. The EPA's language in the public and in the Pebble Mine is larger than the average underground mine in the Pebble Mine. These regions. The Pebble Mine is larger than the average underground mine in the Pebble Mine. These regions. The Pebble Mine is larger than the average underground mine in the Pebble Mine. These regions.

¹⁴ Assessment, the Pebble Mine.

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Summary. ~~EPA's hypothetical mine may or may not accurately represent the disturbance area of Pebble mine. However, it is not necessarily representative of the Bristol Bay area of the mine based on its review of British Columbia and conclusion of its hypothetical mine. It is based on the review of the British Columbia Assessment; yet the mine Assessment is large and hypothetical mine to predict the impact of the mine, the mine is not representative of the mine either, the mine is not representative of the mine.~~

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C. ~~EPA's hypothetical mine is representative of the location~~

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EPA's hypothetical mine covers blocks between 13.5 and streams. ~~EPA's hypothetical analysis prepared for this technical review tested EPA's hypothetical mine was representative of locations~~

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While the analysis prepared for this technical review is for EPA's hypothetical mine, it is representative of other mines, even if they have more acreage than the mine. The mine would be considered for facilities for the mine at all. The locations for the facilities would be significant anadromous fish habitat. For the location of the hypothetical mine, it can be considered to be necessarily representative of the location of the region, and possibly not representative of the mine at Pebble mine.

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To determine whether the particular location is representative of potential mining location around Bristol Bay watershed, the review worked with University of Alaska student to locations in the watershed. The location approximates certain size mine disturbance throughout the national and state parks). The object is to determine place the mine within the Bristol Bay watershed. The mine has approximately the size of the EPA's hypothetical mine (25 miles).

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The student found that statistically, the vast majority of the randomly placed these boxes in the Bristol Bay watershed is possible to place the disturbing an adromous fish stream.

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This锰□ηprocedure锰□ηis锰□ηobvious锰□ηbut锰□ηit锰□ηalso锰□ηrequires锰□ηanalysis锰□ηrequired锰□ηEPA锰□ηto锰□ηextend锰□ηthe锰□ηcomment锰□ηperiod.锰□ηThe锰□ηanalysis锰□ηmine锰□ηlocations锰□ηthat锰□ηdo锰□ηnot锰□ηconflict锰□ηwith锰□ηmines锰□ηon锰□ηstreams锰□ηin锰□ηthe锰□ηwatershed锰□ηhave锰□ηnot锰□ηbeen锰□ηmapped.锰□ηThe锰□ηmine锰□ηtake锰□ηinto锰□ηaccount锰□ηthe锰□ηfact锰□ηthat锰□ηtailings锰□ηfacilities锰□ηusually锰□ηalways锰□ηa锰□ηstream锰□ηin锰□ηthe锰□ηbottom锰□ηof锰□ηthe锰□ηvalley锰□η(though锰□ηstream).锰□ηHowever,锰□ηit锰□ηalso锰□ηdid锰□ηnot锰□ηtake锰□ηinto锰□ηaccount锰□ηto锰□ηavoid锰□ηsensitive锰□ηareas.锰□η

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Therefore,锰□ηwhile锰□ηit锰□ηis锰□ηdifferent锰□ηfrom锰□ηother锰□ηreg mines锰□ηof锰□ηthe锰□ηsize锰□ηsarily锰□ηbe锰□ηlocated锰□ηso锰□ηas锰□ηto锰□ηdisti fish锰□ηhabitat,锰□ηthe锰□ηanalysis锰□ηmakes锰□ηit锰□ηclear锰□ηthat锰□ηthe锰□ηis锰□η; 锰□η

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D. Error 锰□η EPA锰□η Hypothetical Mine 锰□η Use 锰□η Representativeness 锚 Geochemical 锚 Make-up 锚

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There锰□ηis锰□ηno锰□η“typical”锰□ηEPA锰□ηwhich manganese metal 锼□ηore 锼□ηthat 锼□ηis 锼□ηre deposit 锼□ηepes in 锼□ηa 锼□ηregion. 锼□ηsuch 锼□ηis 锼□ηexample 锼□ηfor 锼□ηthe 锼□ηmining 锼□ηthe 锼□ηgeochemistry 锼□ηof 锼□ηthe 锼□ηPebble 锼□ηdeposit 锼□ηcannot 锼□ηbe 锼□ηused 锼□ηto geochemical 锼□ηrisks 锼□ηof 锼□ηother 锼□ηdeposits 锼□ηin 锼□ηBristol 锼□ηBay. 锼□ηThe 锼□η

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In 锼□ηaddition, 锼□ηthe 锼□ηEPA 锼□ηacknowledges 锼□ηthat 锼□ηgeochemical 锼□ηrisk 锼□ηis 锼□ηsuch 锼□ηas 锼□ηnew 锊□ηlast 锊□ηand 锼□ηtailings 锼□ηare 锼□ηprocessed 锼□ηand 锼□ηstored. 锼□ηoptions 锼□ηfor 锼□ηdoing 锼□ηso, 锼□ηit 锼□ηis 锼□ηpossible 锼□ηthat 锼□ηthe 锼□ηeventual 锼□ηsystem 锼□ηthan 锼□ηEPA’s 锼□ηhypothetical 锼□ηmine. 锼□ηThe 锼□ηTherefore, 锼□ηthe 锊□ηmaking 锊□ηhypothetical 锊□ηmine 锼□ηmay 锼□ηnot 锼□ηever 锊□ηrepresent 锊□ηPebble.

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Courses 锵□ηon 锵□ηgeochemistry 锵□ηemphasize 锵□ηthat 锵□ηeach 锵□ηore 锵□ηis 锵□ηunique 锵□ηindividually.¹⁵ 锵□ηthe 锵□ηcourses 锵□ηnegaphesizes 锵□ηdiverse 锵□ηfactors 锵□ηsuch 锵□ηas 锵□ηprocessing 锵□ηmethods, 锵□ηsto 锵□ηHardrock 锵□ηmining 锵□ηemphasizes 锵□ηdiverse 锵□ηbetween 锵□ηdeposits, 锵□ηdiverse 锵□ηprocesses, 锵□ηmineralogy, 锵□ηclimate, 锵□ηhydrogeology, 锵□ηmetals, 锵□ηhumic factors 锵□ηsuch 锵□ηas 锵□ηmining 锵□ηrequires 锵□ηthese 锵□ηmust 锵□ηbe 锵□ηconcentrated 锵□ηin 锵□ηeach 锵□ηunit 锵□ηand 锵□ηeach 锵□ηlitho unit.¹⁶ 锵□ηthe 锵□ηauthors 锵□ηuse 锵□ηthe 锵□ηsame 锵□ηbook 锵□ηfor 锵□ηHardrock 锵□ηmining 锵□ηAlaska. 锵□ηThey 锵□ηhave 锵□ηparticipated 锵□ηin 锵□ηstate 锵□ηand 锵□ηinternational 锵□ηthroughout 锵□ηa 锵□ηmine 锵□ηpit 锵□ηbecause 锵□ηconditions 锵□ηcan 锵□ηchange 锵□ηin 锵□ηdeposit. 锵□ηIndeed, 锵□ηthere 锵□ηis 锵□ηno 锵□ηsuch 锵□ηhardrock that 锵□ηthere 锵□ηare 锵□ηdeposits 锵□ηor 锵□ηpotential 锵□ηundiscovered 锵□ηthe 锵□ηregion. 锵□ηThe 锵□η

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锰□ηthe 锵□ηcourse 锵□ηis 锵□ηGeochemical Predictions 锵□ηfor 锵□ηMine Wastes, 锵□ηInfoMine 2001 锵□ηDay 锵□ηof Consulting 锵□ηincluded 锵□ηmultiple 锵□ηslides 锵□ηemphasizing 锵□ηthe 锵□ηunique 锵□ηfactors 锵□ηfor 锵□ηeach 锵□ηdetermined 锵□ηpotential 锵□ηacid 锵□ηdrainage 锵□ηand 锵□ηmetals 锵□ηleaching. 锵□ηThe 锵□ηmultiple 锵□ηfac hydrogeology, 锵□ηmetallurgy, 锵□ηclimate. 锵□ηIn 锵□ηfact, 锵□ηthe 锵□ηcourse 锵□ηlisted 锵□ηmultiple 锵□ηdozen to 锵□ηeach 锵□ηproject, 锵□ηInfoMine 2001 锵□ηis 锵□ηsimilar.

¹⁵ EPA 锵□ηand 锵□ηHardrock 锵□ηMining: 锵□ηA 锵□ηSource Book 锵□ηfor 锵□ηIndustry 锵□η2003 锵□ηNort Appendix 锵□ηC, 锵□ηCharacterization 锵□ηof 锵□ηOre, 锵□ηWaste 锵□ηRock, 锵□ηand 锵□ηTailings.

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Evidence 편의 of 편의 the 편의 importance 편의 of 편의 geochemical 편의 diversity 편의 can 편의 be 편의 Red 편의 Dog 편의 Zinc 편의 Mine 편의 which 편의 has 편의 the 편의 potential 편의 acid 편의 his 편의 reported 편의 20% 편의 minerals 편의 in 편의 comparison 편의 to 편의 the 편의 Fort 편의 Knik 편의 Mine 편의 with 편의 minerals 편의 within 편의 the 편의 ore, 편의 no 편의 acid 편의 geological 편의 minerals 편의 in 편의 the tailings 편의 water 편의

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EPA's 편의 water 편의 assessment 편의 recognizes 편의 different 편의 copper 편의 porphyry 편의 deposits 편의 its 편의 diverse 편의 geochemical 편의 characteristics 편의 Appendix 편의 H 편의 discusses 편의 the 편의 geological 편의 and 편의 environmental 편의 characteristics 편의 of 편의 porphyry 편의 copper 편의 deposits 편의 . 편의 the 편의 potential 편의 diversity 편의 in 편의 the 편의 ore, 편의 factors 편의 at 편의 land 편의 mining 편의 waste 편의 preexisting 편의 environmental 편의 characteristics 편의 of 편의 porphyry 편의 from 편의 geological 편의 setting 편의 and 편의 regional), 편의 hydrologic 편의 setting, 편의 climatic 편의 settings, 편의 and 편의 mining 편의 beneficiation 편의 methods 편의

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The EPA's Appendix H 편의 quite 편의 clear 편의 gathering 편의 the 편의 acid metals 편의 leaching 편의 of 편의 characteristics 편의 of 편의 waste 편의 rock 편의 predicated 편의 in 편의 the 편의 waste 편의 potential 편의 of 편의 the 편의 waste 편의 rock 편의 can 편의 span 편의 range 편의 engage 편의 in 편의 (PAG) 편의 to 편의 AGI 편의 with 편의 inability 편의 of 편의 leachate 편의 generated 편의 from 편의 waste 편의 rock and 편의 oxyanions 편의 will 편의 vary, 편의 depending 편의 in 편의 part, 편의 non 편의 the 편의 pH 편의 largely 편의 is 편의 a 편의 function 편의 of 편의 pyrite 편의 pyritic 편의 ore 편의 on the 편의 waste indicates 편의 that 편의 porphyry 편의 deposits 편의 are 편의 produced 편의 by 편의 pyrite 편의 producing 편의 it 편의 recognizes that 편의 some 편의 rock 편의 properties 편의 are 편의 producing 편의 (Figure 편의 5 편의 and 편의 6 편의 non 편의 12), 편의 and 편의 generating 편의 characteristics 편의 can 편의 be 편의 significantly 편의 reduced 편의 or the 편의 sulfide-laden 편의 pyrite's 편의 are 편의 separated 편의 and 편의 disposed 편의 of 편의 min 편의 in 편의 a 편의

In 편의 summary, 편의 geochemical 편의 characteristics 편의 of 편의 ore 편의 are 편의 different 편의 from 편의 a deposit 편의 . 편의 Even 편의 among 편의 copper 편의 porphyry 편의 mines, 편의 more 편의 geochemical 편의 be 편의 predicted. 편의 The 편의 geochemical 편의 characteristics 편의 of 편의 the 편의 tailings, 편의 similarities 편의 among 편의 copper 편의 porphyry 편의 tailings 편의 significantly 편의 between 편의 the 편의 tailings 편의 are 편의 greatly 편의 influenced 편의 by 편의 the 편의 beneficiation 편의 techniques 편의 useless, 편의 by 편의 the concept 편의 of 편의 a 편의 "typical" 편의 set 편의 of 편의 geochemical 편의 characteristics 편의 that 편의 various 편의 types 편의 in 편의 Bristol 편의 Bay 편의 is 편의 a 편의 fallacy. 편의 the 편의 Such 편의 a 편의

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17 편의 principle 편의 conversations 편의 with 편의 Fort Knik 편의 miners 편의

18 Assessment, 편의 Appendix H 편의 10

19 Walmart 편의 Appendix H 편의 13

20 Specifically, 편의 Appendix H 편의 reads 편의 in 편의 part: 편의 that 편의 potentially 편의 acid metals 편의 from 편의 mine 편의 tailings 편의 derived 편의 from 편의 froth 편의 flotation 편의 centers 편의 on 편의 the 편의 fate 편의 of 편의 pyritic porphyry 편의 copper 편의 mines, 편의 the 편의 pyrite 편의 is 편의 discharged 편의 with 편의 the 편의 waste 편의 tailings, 편의 generating 편의 potential 편의 of 편의 the 편의 tailings. 편의 However, 편의 the 편의 option 편의 exists 편의 to 편의 produce more 편의 effectively 편의 the 편의 tailings. 편의 Associated 편의 risks 편의 with 편의 tailings, 편의 to 편의 extract 편의 gold 편의 has or 편의 both. 편의 The 편의 production 편의 concentration 편의 pyritic 편의 tailings 편의 is 편의 the 편의 tailings 11 편의 than 편의 12.

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Technical Review 편의 of NEPA 편의 Watershed 편의 Assessment

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For 펠□ηthat 펠□ηreason, 펠□ηthe 펠□ηAssessment 펠□ηshe 펠□ηanalyzes 펠□ηthe 펠□ηPebble 펠□ηof 펠□ηany 펠□ηother 펠□ηdeposit 펠□ηin 펠□ηthe 펠□ηregion. 펠□ηAnd 펠□ηeven 펠□ηfor 펠□ηthe 펠□ηcharacteristics 펠□ηof 펠□ηthe 펠□ηdeposit 펠□ηitself, 펠□ηseveral 펠□ηcharacteristics 펠□ηtailings 펠□ηwithout 펠□ηthe 펠□ηmilling 펠□ηprocess 펠□ηwill 펠□ηbe 펠□ηseparated 펠□ηand 펠□ηit 펠□ηwill 펠□ηbe 펠□ηable 펠□ηto 펠□ηtest 펠□ηthe 펠□ηsynthetic 펠□ηgeneration 펠□ηof 펠□ηTherefore, 펠□ηwhile 펠□ηit 펠□ηis 펠□ηcertain 펠□ηthat 펠□ηthe 펠□ηAssessment 펠□ηdoes 펠□ηno make-up 펠□ηother 펠□ηmines 펠□ηin 펠□ηBristol 펠□ηBay, 펠□ηbecause 펠□ηof 펠□ηthe 펠□ηpot factors, 펠□ηmay 펠□ηeven 펠□ηnot 펠□ηrepresent 펠□ηPebble.

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E. Error 펠□ηPA's 펠□ηHypothetical 펠□ηMine 펠□ηOmits 펠□ηMitigation Strategies 펠□ηPreventi
likely 펠□ηto 펠□ηbe 펠□ηused 펠□ηby 펠□ηother 펠□ηchange 펠□ηmines 펠□ηin 펠□ηBristol 펠□η

It 펠□ηis 펠□ηnot 펠□ηpossible 펠□ηto 펠□ηpredict 펠□ηthe 펠□ηmitigation 펠□ηand 펠□ηprevention
protect 펠□ηthe 펠□ηenvironment 펠□ηfrom 펠□ηexploitation 펠□ηof 펠□ηan 펠□ηore 펠□ηdeposit 펠□ηdiscovered. 펠□ηAnd 펠□ηtherefore, 펠□ηtailings, 펠□ηhypothetical 펠□ηoff-site, 펠□ηlining 펠□ηlinings, 펠□ηwould 펠□ηbe 펠□ηunprecedented 펠□ηas 펠□ηused 펠□ηexactly 펠□ηthe 펠□ηset 펠□ηof 펠□ηmitigation/prevention 펠□ηstrategies 펠□ηhypothetical 펠□ηmine. 펠□ηTherefore, 펠□ηit 펠□ηwould 펠□ηbe 펠□ηunusual 펠□ηfor 펠□ηany
stressors, 펠□ηor 펠□ηpotential 펠□ηrisk 펠□ηof 펠□ηstressors. 펠□ηIn this case, 펠□ηhypothetical
hypothetical 펠□ηmine 펠□ηis 펠□ηunlikely 펠□ηto 펠□ηpresent 펠□ηthe 펠□ηyet 펠□ηa 펠□ηpotential 펠□ηundiscovered 펠□ηmines 펠□ηin 펠□ηBristol 펠□ηBay.

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F. Error 펠□ηPA's 펠□ηOmits 펠□ηMitigation 펠□ηand 펠□ηPrevention 펠□ηStrategies 펠□ηthat 펠□ηsignificantly 펠□ηchange 펠□ηthe 펠□ηimpacts 펠□ηit 펠□ηpredicts 펠□ηpr 펠□ηits 펠□ηhypo
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There 펠□ηare 펠□ηa 펠□ηnumber 펠□ηof 펠□ηchanges 펠□ηin 펠□ηthe 펠□ηpredicted 펠□ηimpacts 펠□ηpredicted 펠□ηin 펠□ηthe 펠□ηAssessment 펠□ηwhich 펠□ηare 펠□ηinevitable 펠□ηwhen 펠□ηa 펠□ηdesign 펠□ηchange 펠□ηis made directly 펠□ηto 펠□ηreduce 펠□ηthe 펠□ηchance
impact. 펠□ηIn addition, 펠□ηthe 펠□ηhypothetical 펠□ηchange 펠□ηis made directly 펠□ηto 펠□ηreduce 펠□ηthe 펠□ηpermittin
process 펠□ηwill 펠□ηforce 펠□ηother, 펠□ηas 펠□ηyet 펠□ηunknown 펠□ηdesign 펠□ηwithout 펠□ηthose 펠□ηchanges 펠□ηincluded 펠□ηwill 펠□ηexist 펠□ηwith this 펠□ηdesign 펠□ηwhich 펠□ηhas
done. 펠□η

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Sections 펠□η3 펠□ηand 펠□η4 펠□ηdiscuss 펠□ηtechnical 펠□ηchanges 펠□ηof 펠□ηthe 펠□ηdesign 펠□ηchanges 펠□ηeliminate 펠□ηor 펠□ηgreatly 펠□ηreduce 펠□ηthe 펠□ηpredicted 펠□ηimpact 펠□ηfrom 펠□ηa 펠□ηh
examples 펠□ηwill 펠□ηillustrate 펠□ηthe 펠□ηissue

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With 펠□ηrespect 펠□ηto 펠□ηdam 펠□ηfailure, 펠□ηthe 펠□ηpredicted 펠□ηimpacts 펠□ηdry 펠□ηclosure 펠□ηrather 펠□ηthan 펠□ηwet 펠□ηclosure, 펠□ηit 펠□ηwill 펠□ηdramatically
safety 펠□ηrisk 펠□ηand 펠□ηnot 펠□ηknow 펠□ηwhat 펠□ηgovernments 펠□ηwould 펠□ηauthorize), 펠□ηbut 펠□ηit 펠□ηwill 펠□ηhypothet
with 펠□ηcertain 펠□ηrisks 펠□ηand 펠□ηignore 펠□ηdesign 펠□ηchanges 펠□ηthat 펠□ηwould 펠□ηassume 펠□ηthat 펠□ηit 펠□ηis 펠□η“typical” 펠□ηfor 펠□ηBristol 펠□η

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Technical Review 펠□ηof 펠□ηNEPA 펠□ηWatershed 펠□ηAssessment

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Similarly, the Alaska Assessment team had concerns about the pipeline's impact on the stream. It will enter the stream, causing significant damage to the pipeline route. The self-evidently wrong problem is that the government-permitting agency got it wrong. The problem is that the company would further from the pipeline. The first government-permitting agency got it wrong. The problem is that the pipeline further from the pipeline. The first government-permitting agency got it wrong. The problem is that the pipeline further from the pipeline. The first government-permitting agency got it wrong. These and other examples are explained of this technical review.

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In addition to known and obvious impacts, there are likely to be significant changes in the design and decrease in water usage. The permit process, impacts, and likely to be significant changes in the design and decrease in water usage.

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Permitting is a mine in Alaska is an iterative process. I watched the permitting discussions for most of the modernization of the Fort Knox, Kensington, etc. cases. The case dramatically, during the negotiations. That is, the agencies can identify impacts that do not meet permitting standards. In the design stage, or mitigation measures, the design, and prevention strategies changes go through the permitting process and NEPA. Sometimes, the project is not economically doable due to the permitting process.

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- Permitting for the Pogo Gold Mine is iterative, and it is not yet completed. It for the entire year. It will take time to meet the standards for volume of water discharge. The Title 14 permits require the top of the ridge between Liese and Pogo Creek: Valley to meet EPA requirements. Once calculations would work for those standards, the process resumed.

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- The Illinois Creek Mine Description originally began with a mine after agency permitting discussions, the project was never implemented. It was accessed by air.

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- DNR held public meetings for a potential mine to be on state land near Fairbanks. After the public meeting, the stipulations that would be imposed by the mining agencies' residents of the dome would make the project uneconomical. The reclaimed land was never built.

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- The Kensington Gold Mine went through the permitting process and was constructed. It was originally planned to tailings pond in Lynn Creek. The company then tried unsuccessfully to place the tailings. Finally, they permitted the current design for Lake, which was environmentally preferred over other options. It optimized the mine from the company's point. It forced upon the company by the agencies.

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EPA's 편□ηhypothetical 편□ηmine 편□ηis 편□ηpermitted 편□ηby 편□ηdesign. 편□ηWe 편□ηdo 편□ηnot 편□η Pebble 편□ηwill 편□ηpropose 편□ηthat 편□ηdesign, 편□ηor 편□ηanything 편□ηsimilar. 편□ηAnd 편□ηHow other 편□ηAlaskan 편□ηmines, 편□ηbut 편□ηthey 편□ηare 편□ηphysically 편□ηdesign 편□ηwill 편□ηchange 편□ηand 편□ηmitigation 편□ηstrategies 편□ηwhich 편□ηhaven't 편□ηbeen 편□ηproposed 편□ηby 편□ηEPA's, 편□ηor 편□ηeven 편□ηthe 편□ηmining 편□ηcompany 편□ηwill 편□ηemerge. 편□ηAnd 편□ηThese 편□ηmines 편□ηare 편□ηusually 편□ηbecause 편□ηthey 편□ηwill 편□ηsignificantly 편□ηenvironmental 편□ηimpacts. 편□ηAnd 편□ηA 편□ηhypothetical subject 편□ηto 편□ηthe 편□ηpermitting 편□ηprocess 편□ηis 편□ηlikely 편□ηto 편□ηconflict 편□ηimpacts 편□η

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G. 편□ηthe 편□ηmines 편□ηhypothetical 편□ηmine 편□ηdoes 편□ηnot 편□ηmeet 편□ηpermitting 편□ηit 편□ηcannot 편□ηrepresent 편□ηrealistic 편□ηmine 편□ηin 편□ηthe 편□ηwatershed. 편□η

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EPA 편□ηassumes 편□ηthey 편□ηwill 편□ηblock 편□ηor 편□ηcover 편□ηbetween 편□η13.5 편□ηof 편□ηanadromous 편□ηfish 편□ηstreams 편□ηand 편□ηbetween 편□η4.7 편□ηand 편□ηproposes 편□ηsuch mitigation 편□ηfor 편□ηthese 편□ηmitigates 편□ηupper 편□ηTalarik 편□ηCreek. 편□ηThis is inconsistent with permitting 편□ηstandards. 편□ηThe 편□ηhypothetical 편□ηmine 편□ηalso 편□ηassumes 편□ηthat placed 편□ηin 편□ηanadromous 편□ηportion 편□ηof 편□ηUpper 편□ηTalarik 편□ηCreek. 편□ηplacement 편□ηwould not be 편□ηall 편□ηthe 편□ηmines 편□ηin 편□ηthe 편□ηwatershed 편□ηwould be permittable 편□ηunder 편□ηexisting 편□ηlaws. 편□ηThe 편□ηmine 편□ηthat 편□ηdoes not 편□ηbe 편□ηtaken 편□ηas 편□ηa 편□ηrealistic 편□ηexample of 편□ηthe 편□ηimpacts 편□η

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An 편□ηanalysis 편□ηprepared 편□ηfor 편□ηTrout 편□ηUninhabited 편□ηportion 편□ηBristol 편□ηconcludes, 편□ηAlaska 편□ηmines 편□ηthat 편□ηare 편□ηcurrently 편□ηoperating 편□ηhave 편□ηavoided valuable 편□ηfish 편□ηhabitat." 편□ηAn 편□ηstream has been damaged by the Pebble Mine 편□ηanadromous fish 편□ηstream 편□ηallowing 편□ηthe 편□ηmines to expand their habitat 편□ηwhile 편□ηthe 편□ηmines are still in the permitting stage. 편□ηThe 편□ηexperience 편□ηof the 편□ηmines is that they are allowing 편□ηthe 편□ηmines to expand their habitat 편□ηwhile 편□ηthe 편□ηmines are still in the permitting stage. 편□ηFor instance, expanding 편□ηthe 편□ηcommunity 편□ηrunway 편□ηwhere 편□ηthere is no 편□ηmitigation, 편□ηgenerally 편□ηthe 편□ηreplacement 편□ηmines. 편□ηThese similar 편□ηhabitat 편□η

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The 편□ηChuitna 편□ηCoal 편□ηMine 편□ηis 편□ηproposing 편□ηto 편□ηclaim 편□ηmines 편□ηand 편□ηthen 편□ηreplace 편□ηthat 편□ηhabitat 편□ηthat 편□ηis 편□ηoperating 편□ηhistorically 편□ηhabitat 편□ηto 편□ηmake 편□ηroom for 편□ηnew 편□ηhabitat. 편□ηThe 편□ηmines 편□ηare 편□ηaffected by the Pebble Mine 편□ηprior to the 편□ηdisruption 편□ηwhich 편□ηhas taken place over years 편□ηand 편□ηnot just during the 편□ηreclamation 편□ηprocess. 편□ηThe 편□ηmines 편□ηare 편□ηlong-term disturbance permitted 편□ηand 편□ηmitigation is not feasible 편□ηthat 편□ηmines 편□ηthe 편□ηdestruction of 20.9 to 35 miles of 편□ηanadromous fish habitat 편□ηwithout mitigation design 편□ηof EPA's 편□ηhypothetical 편□ηmine. 편□ηThe 편□η

펩□η

Title 편□ηof the 편□ηAlaska 편□ηmines 편□ηis 편□ηthe 편□ηPebble Mine 편□ηand 편□ηpermits 편□ηstandards 편□ηmake 편□ηclear 편□ηthat replacing 편□ηanadromous fish habitat 편□ηwith 편□ηmines 편□ηhas been 편□ηhistorical community 편□η(i.e., 편□ηmining) 편□ηfor 편□ηpurposes, 편□ηand 편□ηonly when 편□ηthere is 편□ηno 편□ηmine 편□ηand 편□ηthe 편□ηDeposit: 편□ηIssues of 편□η404 편□ηcompliance 편□ηand 편□ηunacceptable 편□ηYocom. 편□ηDecember 2011 편□ηPage 43.

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Alaska Miners Association

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Technical Review of the NEPA and Watershed Assessment

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펩□η

of 펠□ηwhere 펠□ηit 펠□ηwas 펠□ηallowed 펠□ηoccurred 펠□ηin 펠□ηKetchikan. 펠□η 펠□ηThat 펠□η fish 펠□ηstream 펠□ηto 펠□ηexpanded. 펠□ηnew 펠□ηcity 펠□ηheld 펠□ηstream 펠□ηwas 펠□ηfilled 펠□ηnew 펠□ηstream 펠□ηchannel, 펠□ηwith 펠□ηreplacement 펠□ηhabitat, 펠□ηwas 펠□ηcreated. 펠□η 펠□η 펠□η

EPA's 펠□ηhypothetical 펠□ηmine 펠□ηdesign 펠□ηproposes 펠□ηto 펠□ηfill 펠□ηportions 펠□ηof 펠□ηrock. 펠□η 펠□ηThis 펠□ηwaste 펠□ηrock 펠□ηis 펠□ηlast 펠□ηdoes 펠□ηnot 펠□ηallow 펠□ηof 펠□ηAlaska would 펠□ηnot 펠□ηbe 펠□ηallowed. 펠□η

펩□η

The 펠□ηloss 펠□ηof 펠□ηwetlands 펠□ηwithout 펠□ηmitigation 펠□ηpresents 펠□ηa 펠□ηsimilar 펠□ηcover 펠□ηbetween 펠□η4.7 펠□ηand 펠□η7.1 펠□ηsquare 펠□ηmiles 펠□ηof 펠□ηwetlands 펠□ηwith 펠□ηcould 펠□ηbe 펠□ηpermitted 펠□ηpolygons 펠□ηwater 펠□ηWater 펠□η404(c) 펠□ηRegion 펠□η 펠□η 펠□η

EPA's 펠□ηhypothetical 펠□ηmine 펠□ηdoes 펠□ηnot 펠□ηrepresent 펠□ηthe 펠□ηmining 펠□ηprocess 펠□ηof 펠□ηAl the 펠□ηfederal 펠□ηClean 펠□ηWater 펠□ηAct. 펠□η 펠□η 펠□ηTherefore, 펠□ηnot 펠□ηrepresent 펠□ηthe 펠□ηoperation 펠□ηof 펠□ηa 펠□ηrealistic 펠□ηmine 펠□ηin 펠□ηBristol 펠□ηBay. 펠□η 펠□ηFurther, 펠□η exploit 펠□ηof 펠□ηdiscovered 펠□ηdeposits 펠□ηbeing designed 펠□ηhave 펠□ηdifferent 펠□η mitigation 펠□ηand 펠□ηprevention 펠□ηstrategies, 펠□ηas 펠□ηthe 펠□ηprocess 펠□ηof 펠□ηthe 펠□ηhypothetical 펠□ηdesign. 펠□η 펠□ηTherefore, 펠□ηnot 펠□ηrepresent 펠□ηthe 펠□ηimpacts 펠□ηof 펠□ηecological 펠□ηrisk 펠□ηassessment 펠□ηdo 펠□ηnot 펠□ηrepresent 펠□ηthe 펠□ηimpacts 펠□ηof 펠□ηthe 펠□ηlack 펠□ηof 펠□ηmitigation 펠□ηplan 펠□ηthe 펠□ηmining 펠□ηprocess 펠□ηrock 펠□ηin 펠□ηUpper 펠□ηmay 펠□ηnot 펠□ηrepresent 펠□ηthe 펠□ηimpact 펠□ηof 펠□ηPebble.

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펩□η

H. Conclusion: 펠□ηEPA's 펠□ηHypothetical 펠□ηmine is Realistic 펠□ηfor 펠□ηBristol 펠□ηBay. 펠□η

The 펠□ηforegoing 펠□ηanalysis 펠□ηdemonstrates 펠□ηthat 펠□ηEPA's 펠□ηhypothetical 펠□ηmine 펠□ηpredicting 펠□ηmining 펠□ηin 펠□ηBristol 펠□ηBay.

- The 펠□ηhypothetical 펠□ηmine 펠□ηuses 펠□ηrepresentative 펠□ηpotentials 펠□ηdeposit 펠□ηrepresentative 펠□ηof 펠□ηa 펠□ηpotential 펠□ηin 펠□ηBristol 펠□ηBay. 펠□η 펠□η
- The 펠□ηhypothetical 펠□ηsize 펠□ηis 펠□ηmany 펠□ηtimes 펠□ηlikely 펠□ηsize 펠□η
- EPA 펠□ηsets 펠□ηthe 펠□ηmine 펠□ηlocation 펠□ηthat 펠□ηhas 펠□ηspecific 펠□ηproblems 펠□ηrepresentative 펠□ηof 펠□ηlocations 펠□ηin 펠□ηBristol 펠□ηBay, 펠□ηwhich 펠□ηwhich anadromous 펠□ηfish 펠□ηhabitat 펠□ηissues.
- EPA's 펠□ηa 펠□ηgeochemistry 펠□ηore 펠□ηthat 펠□ηis 펠□ηnot 펠□ηrepresent geochemistry 펠□ηeither 펠□ηother 펠□ηcopper 펠□ηporphyry 펠□ηminerals 펠□ηthe 펠□ηother that 펠□ηcould 펠□ηbe 펠□ηdeveloped 펠□ηmin 펠□ηBristol 펠□ηBay.
- EPA's 펠□ηhypothetical 펠□ηmine 펠□ηmines 펠□ηand 펠□ηmitigates 펠□ηa 펠□ηwould 펠□ηeliminate 펠□ηor 펠□ηreduce 펠□ηthe 펠□ηimpacts 펠□ηthe 펠□ηassessment 펠□ηforesee 펠□ηnot 펠□ηunknowable 펠□ηand 펠□ηmitigates 펠□ηthat 펠□ηwould 펠□ηresult 펠□ηagency 펠□ηpermitting 펠□ηdiscussions 펠□ηand 펠□ηNEPA 펠□ηanalysis.
- EPA's 펠□ηhypothetical 펠□ηmine 펠□ηdoes 펠□ηnot 펠□ηmeet 펠□ηfederal 펠□ηor 펠□ηstate impacts 펠□ηit 펠□ηpredicts 펠□ηare 펠□ηnot 펠□ηreflected in 펠□ηnot 펠□ηbe 펠□ηpermitted 펠□η

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Alaska Miners 펠□ηAssociation

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Technical Review 펠□ηof 펠□ηEPA 펠□ηWatershed 펠□ηAssessment

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蹊□η

Section蹊□ηRisk蹊□ηAssessment蹊□ηFailure

蹊□η

This蹊□ηsection蹊□ηof蹊□ηthe蹊□ηreport蹊□ηpresents蹊□ηhypothetical蹊□ηmine蹊□ηwater蹊□ηdistortions蹊□ηof蹊□ηthe蹊□ηpredicted蹊□ηimpacts蹊□ηof蹊□ηthe蹊□ηEPA蹊□ηanalysis.

蹊□η

A. Habitat蹊□ηModification蹊□ηWater蹊□ηWithdrawal

蹊□η

The蹊□ηhabitat蹊□ηmodification蹊□ηimpacts蹊□ηthat蹊□ηEPA蹊□ηpredicts蹊□ηare蹊□ηa蹊□ηand蹊□ηthe蹊□ηstripants蹊□ηmine蹊□ηThat蹊□ηis,蹊□ηEPA蹊□ηplaces蹊□ηa蹊□ηevery蹊□ηlarge蹊□ηparticular蹊□ηlocation蹊□ηand蹊□ηdetermines蹊□ηthe蹊□ηsize蹊□ηof蹊□ηthe蹊□ηmine蹊□η20.9蹊□ηmiles蹊□ηof蹊□ηan蹊□ηstripants蹊□η.蹊□η蹊□ηIt蹊□ηalso蹊□ηforecasts蹊□ηfurther蹊□ηimpacts蹊□ηif蹊□ηat蹊□ηthe蹊□ηmine.

蹊□η

Error #8:蹊□ηEPA蹊□ηoverestimates蹊□ηhabitat蹊□ηloss蹊□ηThis蹊□ηanalysis蹊□ηin蹊□ηwhich蹊□ηrepresents蹊□ηthe蹊□ηtechnical蹊□ηresources蹊□ηEPA蹊□ηselects蹊□ηthe蹊□ηsize蹊□ηrepresent蹊□ηdeveloped蹊□ηin蹊□ηBristol蹊□ηBay.蹊□η蹊□ηEPA蹊□ηpicks蹊□ηa蹊□ηmine蹊□ηpit蹊□ηthat蹊□ηis蹊□ηcopper蹊□ηmines蹊□ηin蹊□ηBritish蹊□ηCoven蹊□η,蹊□ηtimes蹊□ηthe蹊□ηsize蹊□ηof蹊□ηmines蹊□ηin蹊□ηAlaska,蹊□ηand蹊□ηover蹊□η100蹊□ηtimes蹊□ηthe蹊□ηsize蹊□ηof蹊□ηan蹊□ηsmaller蹊□ηmine蹊□ηwould蹊□ηhave蹊□ηsignificantly蹊□ηless蹊□ηimpact,蹊□ηand蹊□ηwould蹊□ηmuch蹊□ηmore蹊□ηlatitude蹊□ηin蹊□ηdesign蹊□ηgets蹊□ηto蹊□ηmine蹊□ηbad蹊□ηoutcomes蹊□ηhabita蹊□η

Error #9:蹊□η蹊□ηEPA蹊□ηuses蹊□ηa蹊□ηpartieslike蹊□ηhighimpactsthat蹊□ηdon'tadromousfish蹊□ηhabitat蹊□ηanalysis蹊□ηIn蹊□ηSection蹊□η1.D.蹊□ηof蹊□ηthis蹊□ηtechnical蹊□ηreview蹊□ηlocation蹊□η's蹊□ηof蹊□ηhypothetical蹊□ηmine蹊□ηnot蹊□ηbe蹊□ηrepresentative蹊□ηof蹊□ηnot蹊□ηin蹊□ηthe蹊□ηBristol蹊□ηBay蹊□ηwatershed蹊□ηwith蹊□ηrespect蹊□ηto蹊□ηanadromous蹊□ηor蹊□ηlikely蹊□ηthat蹊□ηthe蹊□ηlocation蹊□ηfor蹊□ηthe蹊□ηhypothetical蹊□ηmine蹊□ηwould蹊□ηnot蹊□ηimpacts蹊□ηfor蹊□ηanother蹊□ηwater蹊□ηshothe蹊□ηIt蹊□ηmay蹊□ηeven蹊□ηexaggerate蹊□ηthe蹊□ηimpacts蹊□ηrelative蹊□ηto蹊□ηalternative蹊□ηlocations蹊□ηfor蹊□ηsome蹊□ηways蹊□ηthe蹊□ηfa蹊□η

Error #10蹊□ηEPA蹊□ηforecasts蹊□ηimpacts蹊□ηfrom蹊□ηa蹊□ηmine蹊□ηthat蹊□ηis蹊□ηnotreasonable蹊□ηto蹊□ηpractical蹊□ηtypical蹊□ηimpacts蹊□ηfrom蹊□ηmining蹊□ηBristol蹊□ηBa蹊□ηhypothetical蹊□ηmine蹊□ηthat蹊□ηdoes蹊□ηnot蹊□ηmeet蹊□ηpermitting蹊□ηstandards.蹊□η蹊□ηIf蹊□ηpermit蹊□ηstandards,蹊□ηthen蹊□ηeither蹊□ηthe蹊□ηultimate蹊□ηdesign蹊□ηwill蹊□ηbe蹊□ηdifferent),蹊□ηor蹊□ηthe蹊□ηmine蹊□ηhas蹊□ηbecause蹊□ηit蹊□ηnot蹊□ηbuilt.蹊□η

Error蹊□ηThe蹊□ηWatershed蹊□ηAssessment蹊□ηisnot蹊□ηrealistic蹊□ηwater蹊□ηwithdrawal蹊□ηAssessment蹊□ηdid蹊□ηnot蹊□ηrealistic蹊□ηwater蹊□ηwithdrawal蹊□ηbudget蹊□ηfor蹊□ηwater蹊□ηwithdrawal蹊□ηis蹊□ηthe蹊□ηmost蹊□ηimportant蹊□ηdocuments蹊□ηthat蹊□ηinfluenced蹊□ηby蹊□ηthe蹊□ηmining,蹊□ηand蹊□ηmany蹊□ηdetails蹊□ηwater蹊□ηAgencies蹊□ηscrutinize蹊□ηwater蹊□ηbupermit蹊□ηprocess蹊□ηwater蹊□ηtypically蹊□ηgoes蹊□ηthrough蹊□ηmany蹊□ηiterations蹊□ηbedeveloper蹊□ηhas蹊□ηcertainities蹊□ηand蹊□ηbefore蹊□ηthe蹊□ηagencies蹊□ηare蹊□ηwilling蹊□ηbudget蹊□ηhis蹊□ηfinal,蹊□ηand蹊□ηuntil蹊□ηthe蹊□ηDepartment蹊□ηof蹊□ηNatural蹊□ηResource,蹊□ηhow蹊□ηmuch蹊□ηwater蹊□ηthe蹊□ηmine蹊□ηwill蹊□ηneed蹊□ηhis蹊□ηunknown.蹊□ηthe蹊□ηimpacts蹊□ηto蹊□ηdownstream蹊□ηfish蹊□ηpopulations,蹊□ηuntiprocess蹊□ηis蹊□ηcomplete.蹊□η蹊□η

蹊□η

Alaska蹊□ηWaters蹊□ηAssociation蹊□η

蹊□η蹊□η

Technical蹊□ηReview蹊□ηof蹊□ηEPA蹊□ηWatershed蹊□ηAssessment

Page 15蹊□η

펩□η

펩□η

The 펩□ηauthors 펫□ηreferred 펫□ηto 펫□ηthis 펫□ηproposal 펫□ηto 펫□ηfollow 펫□ηEPA's 펫□ηwater 펫□ηbudget. 펫□η펩□ηTherefore, comment 펫□ηon 펫□ηEPA's 펫□ηassertion 펫□ηof 펫□ηwater 펫□ηwithdrawal 펫□ηproposed 펫□ηplans 펫□ηdo addition, 펫□ηmany 펫□ηgroups 펫□ηhave 펫□ηdifferent 펫□ηwater 펫□ηrights 펫□ηon 펫□ηthe 펫□ηUpper Creek, 펫□ηSouth Fork 펫□ηKoktuli 펫□ηRiver, 펫□ηand 펫□ηthe 펫□ηNorth Fork 펫□ηKoktuli EPA's 펫□ηproposed 펫□ηlocation. 펫□ηThe 펫□ηEPA 펫□ηimplicitly 펫□ηassumes 펫□ηthat 펫□ηDNR 펫□ηperception 펫□ηof 펫□ηthe 펫□ηmine's 펫□ηwater 펫□ηneeds, 펫□ηplanning 펫□ηmines 펫□ηdown 펫□ηthe flow 펫□ηwater 펫□ηneeds. 펫□ηWe 펫□ηhave 펫□ηno 펫□ηidea 펫□ηwhether 펫□ηsuch 펫□ηan does 펫□ηEPA. 펫□ηIf 펫□ηEPA's 펫□ηunstated 펫□ηassumption 펫□ηis 펫□ηright, 펫□ηit's 펫□ηwrong, 펫□ηthen 펫□η

In 펫□ηaddition, 펫□ηwater 펫□ηbudgets 펫□ηthey 펫□ηare 펫□ηthe 펫□ηmines 펫□ηfall 펫□ηprocessing 펫□ηmethod. 펫□ηThey 펫□ηrepresent 펫□ηthe 펫□ηparticular 펫□ηmine, 펫□ηhypothetic representative 펫□ηof 펫□ηthe 펫□ηwater 펫□ηbudget 펫□ηfor 펫□ηanother 펫□ηmine. 펫□ηThe EPA's 펫□ηhypothetical 펫□ηmine 펫□η(which 펫□ηis 펫□ηnot 펫□ηproduced 펫□ηadequately 펫□ηso 펫□ηfollow 펫□ηit) 펫□ηwill 펫□ηbe 펫□ηrepresentative 펫□ηof 펫□ηother 펫□ηmines 펫□ηproposed 펫□ηelsewhere. 펫□η

펩□η

펩□η

B. Roads 펫□ηand 펫□ηStream 펫□ηCrossings

펩□η

The 펫□ηpredicted 펫□ηimpacts 펫□ηfor 펫□ηEPA's 펫□ηhypothetical 펫□ηmine 펫□ηroad 펫□ηdo 펫□ηmines 펫□ηin 펫□ηBristol Bay, 펫□ηand 펫□ηnot 펫□ηthey 펫□ηbefore 펫□ηthe 펫□ηhypothesis 펫□ηBristol Bay 펫□ηmay 펫□ηnot 펫□ηuse 펫□ηa 펫□ηroad, 펫□ηand 펫□ηbecause 펫□ηthe 펫□ηroad as 펫□ηyet 펫□ηunknown 펫□ηdesign 펫□ηchanges 펫□ηthat 펫□ηwould 펫□ηgreatly 펫□ηreduce 펫□ηwe 펫□ηnote 펫□ηthat 펫□ηEPA 펫□ηcame 펫□ηto 펫□ηthe 펫□ηproblem 펫□ηanadromous 펫□ηfish 펫□ηAlaska.

펩□η

EPA 펫□ηforecasts 펫□ηthat 펫□ηthe 펫□ηroad 펫□ηto 펫□ηthe 펫□ηhypothetical 펫□ηmine 펫□ηwould anadromous 펫□ηand 펫□ηresident 펫□ηsalmonids 펫□ηin 펫□ηthe 펫□ηarea 펫□ηthat 펫□ηstrategically 펫□ηin 펫□ηfish 펫□ηpopulations 펫□ηcannot 펫□ηbe 펫□ηable 펫□ηto 펫□ηovercome 펫□ηproblem 펫□ηand 펫□ηroad 펫□ηsalts 펫□ηmaking 펫□ηits 펫□ηway 펫□ηinto 펫□ηsurface 펫□ηwaters, 펫□ηfilling 펫□ηthrough 펫□ηundersized 펫□ηand 펫□ηfailed 펫□ηculverts. 펫□ηThe 펫□ηproblem 펫□ηis 펫□ηthe problem, 펫□ηstrength 펫□ηof 펫□ηthe 펫□ηlongly 펫□ηindicates 펫□ηthat 펫□ηit 펫□ηis 펫□ηsignificantly fishery. 펫□η

펩□η

Error 펫□ηAssumption 펫□ηof 펫□ηRoad 펫□ηbe 펫□ηrequired 펫□ηto 펫□ηdevelop 펫□ηHowever, 펫□ηit 펫□ηis 펫□ηquite 펫□ηpossible 펫□ηthat 펫□ηother 펫□ηmines 펫□ηwithin 펫□ηthe 펫□ηdeveloped 펫□ηusing 펫□ηworld 펫□ηuse 펫□ηa 펫□ηshorter 펫□ηroad, 펫□ηmore 펫□ηless 펫□ηsensitive 펫□ηarea. 펫□ηThus, 펫□ηthe 펫□ηroad 펫□ηimpacts 펫□ηbiology 펫□ηmore 펫□ηbe 펫□ηBristol Bay 펫□η

펩□η

Error 펫□ηOmission 펫□ηof 펫□ηPrevention 펫□ηand 펫□ηMitigation 펫□ηof 펫□ηRoad 펫□ηproposes 펫□ηa 펫□ηspecific 펫□ηroad 펫□ηalignment 펫□ηand 펫□ηby 펫□ηimplicates techniques 펫□ηand 펫□ηthen 펫□ηdisparages 펫□ηthem 펫□ηbecause 펫□ηof 펫□ηthe 펫□ηenvironment cause. 펫□ηThe 펫□ηobvious 펫□ηsolution 펫□ηis 펫□ηto 펫□ηprovide 펫□ηa 펫□ηditch 펫□ηile and 펫□ηa 펫□ηrobust 펫□ηgrooming 펫□ηcan't 펫□ηproblems 펫□ηbefore 펫□ηthey 펫□ηcause 펫□ηthe For 펫□ηexample, 펫□ηthey 펫□ηforests 펫□ηwith 펫□ηimpact 펫□ηon 펫□ηThey 펫□ηomit 펫□ηthe 펫□η

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웬□η
to 웬□ηinstall 웬□ηbridge prevention 웬□ηstrategy 웬□ηA large number of culverts have been replaced by larger hydraulic modification 웬□ηby 웬□ηfailed 웬□ηor 웬□ηundersized 웬□ηculverts. 웬□η 웬□η 웬□η 웬□η 웬□η
Without 웬□ηdetailed design, 웬□ηmaintenance, 웬□ηand 웬□ηprecautionary measures, 웬□ηnot 웬□η included 웬□ηin 웬□ηthe 웬□ηAssessment, 웬□ηit 웬□ηis 웬□ηnot 웬□ηpossible 웬□ηto 웬□ηdetermine strategies 웬□ηnecessary 웬□ηto 웬□ηdecide the best problem solving method. 웬□ηEPAs 웬□ηpretense 웬□ηthat these 웬□ηproblems 웬□ηwould 웬□ηnot 웬□ηbe 웬□ηidentified 웬□ηdue to the lack of proper monitoring. 웬□ηadditional prevention strategies, 웬□ηsuch as underpasses, 웬□ηbe 웬□ηrequired. 웬□ηis 웬□ηincidence 웬□η

It 웬□ηmay 웬□ηbe 웬□ηpossible 웬□ηthat 웬□ηsome 웬□ηof 웬□ηthe 웬□ηareas 웬□ηthat 웬□ηmay 웬□ηdeposit 웬□ηare 웬□ηunusually 웬□ηsensitive 웬□ηto 웬□ηroad 웬□ηinterference. 웬□ηHowever, likely 웬□ηthat 웬□ηthe 웬□ηproblems are more 웬□ηeffective 웬□ηprevention 웬□ηand 웬□ηmitigation i.e., 웬□ηhigher 웬□ηroad 웬□ηconstruction 웬□ηand 웬□ηmaintenance 웬□ηstandards. 웬□η 웬□η
웬□η

Error 웬□η#12. **Check If On Roads Are Mitigated In A Different Way For Roads.** 웬□ηThis section looks at roads that are part of the Alaska highway system. 웬□ηThere are 12,124 miles of roads in Alaska, and many of them are bridges. 웬□η

- Red Dog mine road (Delong Mountain Transportation System)
- Pogo mine road (49 miles)
- Greens Creek mine road (13 miles)
- Fort Knox/True North (12 miles)

As another way to analyze infrastructure problems, the proposed culverts by the roads, the mines, and the bridges. 웬□ηThe analyses are not associated with controversy. 웬□ηThose include the Red (2009), the Pogo (2003) and the Pogo EIS (2003). 웬□ηThe two EISs were prepared by the same agency, the Alaska Department of Transportation and Public Facilities, and the two EISs contain

- According to the Red Dog Supplemental Environmental Impact Statement, the access road includes nine bridges, four culverts, and 45 culvert crossings (page 27). 웬□ηmany of these crossings are without anadromous fish. 웬□ηIssues associated with culverts were not identified in the camping document, public comments, or the EIS.
- The 2003 Pogo Gold Mine Project EIS states that the main portion of the road discusses the road characteristics, activities, operation, and management practices. 웬□ηThe overall impacts on fish and aqua culvert failure are not identified.

웬□η
22. **Most of the analysis concerning the culvert failure conclusions** Alaska, Institute of Social and Economic Research, Working Paper No. 1. Professor of Public Policy, University of Alaska Fairbanks, "Proposed Mines: Can They Be Valid? Assess Design?" Pages 10-11 provide the information is taken verbatim from that paper.

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- Finally,蹊□ηApr's蹊□ηreview蹊□ηprof蹊□ηaudits蹊□ηof蹊□ηthe蹊□ηFort蹊□ηKnox,蹊□ηi Creek蹊□ηmines蹊□ηfound蹊□ηthat蹊□ηsome蹊□ηspecifically蹊□ηaddressed蹊□ηpotentia none蹊□ηidentified蹊□ηfailed蹊□ηculver蹊□ηas蹊□ηan蹊□ηissue.蹊□η
蹊□η

Overall,蹊□ηa蹊□ηsignificant蹊□ηincident蹊□ηinfluenced蹊□ηexisting蹊□ηroads蹊□ηdoes蹊□ηnot蹊□ηto蹊□ηhave蹊□ηbeen蹊□ηan蹊□ηissue蹊□ηwith蹊□ηgrowing蹊□ηpopulation蹊□ηand蹊□ηcircumstances,蹊□ηEPA,蹊□ηother蹊□ηagencies蹊□ηand蹊□ηnot蹊□ηidentified蹊□ηthe蹊□ηmagnitude蹊□ηor蹊□ηroad蹊□ηimpacts蹊□ηin蹊□ηstates蹊□ηin蹊□ηthe蹊□ηAssessment.蹊□η
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Section蹊□η4.蹊□η蹊□ηRisk评估蹊□ηAssessment蹊□η

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A. Error蹊□ηthe蹊□ηLegacy蹊□ηof蹊□ηStatistical蹊□ηPrediction蹊□ηfrom蹊□ηLegacy蹊□η

Public蹊□ηenvironmental蹊□ηsensitivity蹊□ηand蹊□ηenvironmental蹊□ηlaws蹊□ηhave蹊□ηchan last蹊□ηgeneration.蹊□η蹊□η蹊□ηThe蹊□ηpractices蹊□ηand蹊□ηimpacts蹊□ηthat蹊□ηwere蹊□ηcon a蹊□ηmatter蹊□ηof蹊□ηcriminal蹊□ηpenalty蹊□ηtoday.蹊□ηThere蹊□ηhas蹊□ηbeen蹊□ηa蹊□ηr advent蹊□ηof蹊□ηthe蹊□ηfirst蹊□ηEarth蹊□ηDay蹊□ηand蹊□ηenactment蹊□ηof蹊□ηthe蹊□η1970.蹊□η蹊□ηThese蹊□ηchanges蹊□ηhave蹊□ηaffected蹊□ηour蹊□ηlives蹊□ηculture,蹊□η changes蹊□ηhave蹊□ηdramatically蹊□ηaffected蹊□ηtoday蹊□ηcurrent蹊□ηpractices蹊□ηand蹊□ηold蹊□ηmines蹊□ηdo蹊□ηnot蹊□ηrepresent蹊□ηthe蹊□ηpast蹊□ηimproved蹊□ηri蹊□η

The蹊□ηtable蹊□ηbelow蹊□ηshows蹊□ηsome蹊□ηof蹊□ηthe蹊□ηmilestones蹊□ηin蹊□ηthis蹊□ηnot蹊□ηdevelop蹊□ηinto蹊□ηtoday's蹊□ηpractices蹊□ηimmediately蹊□ηat蹊□ηthe蹊□ηenactme took蹊□ηyears蹊□ηof蹊□ηexperimentation蹊□ηand蹊□ηincreasingly蹊□ηapply蹊□ηregulators蹊□ηto蹊□ηdevelop蹊□ηthe蹊□ηpractices蹊□ηstandard蹊□η
蹊□η

At蹊□ηthe蹊□ηsame蹊□ηtime蹊□ηthe蹊□ηlaws蹊□ηand蹊□ηregulations蹊□ηwere蹊□ηchanging. The蹊□ηbest蹊□ηexample蹊□ηis蹊□ηin蹊□ηthe蹊□ηrecent蹊□ηhistory蹊□ηtesting蹊□ηacid蹊□ηAcid-base蹊□ηaccounting蹊□ηis蹊□ηgenerally蹊□ηknown蹊□ηedgefrom蹊□η1967蹊□η(Sci1968).蹊□ηKinetic蹊□ηtesting蹊□ηusing蹊□ηhumidity蹊□ηcells蹊□ηand蹊□ηother蹊□ηmeans蹊□ηdeveloped still蹊□ηtesting蹊□ηimproving蹊□ηquals.蹊□η蹊□η

蹊□η

Changes蹊□ηin蹊□ηpermitting蹊□ηare蹊□ηevident蹊□ηfor蹊□ηmultiple蹊□ηchanges蹊□ηRed蹊□ηDog蹊□ηThe蹊□ηoriginal蹊□ηwas蹊□ηin蹊□η1985蹊□ηand蹊□ηhad蹊□ηinduction蹊□ηabout蹊□ηthe蹊□ηgenerating蹊□ηproperties蹊□ηof蹊□ηthe蹊□ηexisting蹊□ηacid Dog蹊□ηore.蹊□η蹊□ηIn蹊□ηthe蹊□ηEIS蹊□ηincludes蹊□ηa蹊□ηsection蹊□ηdevoted蹊□ηto蹊□ηthe蹊□ηgeochemistry.蹊□η
蹊□η

The蹊□ηauthors蹊□ηhave蹊□ηparticipated蹊□ηpermitting蹊□ηprocess蹊□ηin蹊□ηAlaska.蹊□η蹊□ηGeochemical蹊□ηissues,蹊□ηacid蹊□ηdrainage蹊□ηand蹊□ηmetal蹊□ηleaching蹊□ηwere蹊□ηpri mid-1990s.蹊□η蹊□η蹊□ηretrospect蹊□ηthe蹊□ηissues蹊□ηsuperficial蹊□ηrelative蹊□ηto蹊□ηthe蹊□ηlong蹊□ηand蹊□ηextensive蹊□ηanalysis蹊□ηtoday.蹊□η
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Action	Year
National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)	
NEPA becomes law	1970
Council on Environmental Quality (CEQ) issues	1978
CEQ guidance on NEPA regulations	1983
EPA, Clean Water Act and the Army	
EPA is established	1970
Clean Water Act is enacted	1972
Significant Clean Water Act amendments	1977
Corps of Engineers Wetland Regulations	1977
COE Wetlands Manual	1987
Effluent limits for metals promulgated	1980
CERCLA is enacted	1980
BLM	
Land Policy and Management Act	1976
BLM publishes NEPA Handbook	1988
US Forest Service	
National Forest Management Act	1976
USFS NEPA Implementation procedures	1979
USFS Reclamation Bonding Guidance	2004
State of Alaska	
Legislature enacts requirements for mining	1991
Legislature requires full bonding for mines	2004

The cumulative effect of these changes is to many permitting practices. While demonstrated by EPA's National Priorities List, the list prioritizes environmental protection by modern mining practices. It takes from the publication of the Northwest Mining Act.

EPA has prepared a subset of the National Priorities List (NAML). The EPA seeks to use it to suggest the environmental impact of the Hardrock Great Mines because the EPA NAML is composed entirely of facilities and inorganic chemical plants that are almost never Mining nor Hardrock Mines. In regulation of Hardrock Mines. When none eliminates the inorganic chemical plants and mineral processing facilities, the 100 sites is immediately reduced to about half. It is deemed to be the "Hardrock Mines." EPA

The Northwest Mining Association (NMA)23 is developing sustainable Environmental Protection through Changing Values, Changing A Federal and State Regulatory Success Story," Executive Summary. EPA

memberId
 memberId

Of course, the above discussion does not address the protections, if any, that had been applied to these environmental limitations. In fact, the EPA's 1985 Environmental Management Methods at mining facilities indicate that only I currently [1985] monitor the mine geologic controls or liner, employ leachate collection, detection, and treatment systems. It is a practical matter, many discussion of the effectiveness of environmental designed and approved mining practices. None would suggest General Motors ("GM") prohibited from producing cars in 1965 Corvair was deemed "unsafe" to meet 2012 regulatory standards. However, it has yet both the auto industry and the Hardrock Mining in their role in the U.S. economy. It is the

Hardrock Mine regulation can be broadly classified into 3 extent of applicable regulation or Regulators (1) 1970); (2) Transition Regulatory Era (1970 through 1990); (3) Hardrock Mine approximately 53 Mining and NPL following its temporal classifications:

Pre-Regulatory Era (prior to 1970)

Transition Regulatory Era (1970 through 1990)

Regulated Hardrock Mine (1990 and later)

The decrease in mining sites non-regulated mining and practices. Obviously and most importantly from the success of Hardrock Mine regulation, Hardrock Mines on the List were approved in 1990.²⁴

Other evidence of the improvement in hardrock regulation and USFS. In March 2011 Senator Murkowski of Alaska mine plan of operations of the agencies had approved since approved by listed by the EPA agency, the USFS, between 1990 and 2011, the USFS had approved 2,685 plans. These required EPA to place them on likely to the results do show the US practices has compared to premines.

Report to Congress, Wastes from the Extractions and Reuse of Rock Asbestos, Overburden from Uranium Mining, and Oil Shale" December 31, 25 Mader, Ralph, "The Designed in Designers of the American Publishers, 1965.

²⁴ National Mining Association August 2012. It Executive Summary.

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memberId

Because the mining industry has different mines are generally referred to as the industry and legacy mines were generally constructed inferior environmental standards and practices, has been compared to statistics bear this out.

memberId

Conclusion. The Assessment statistics gained from legacy mines operation of their hypothetical mine. Given the changes it explained above, this error is bound to overestimate the Assessment appears to make this error throughout the entire document failure, and possibly in the water treatment and collection they do not discuss, nor explain, nor display the data used in the

memberId

B. Water Collection and Treatment Failure

memberId

The prediction of collection and treatment is unreliable. It does not accurately represent realistic ecological typical mines that may be potential sources of water. The reason for this is as follows:

- the hypothetical mine lacks detailed design that would the water collection risk. That is, some designs have proposed; the lack of certain well what EPA has proposed; the lack of prevention and mitigation strategies that the methodology ignores Alaska's unique environment subject;
- EPA makes assertions without any basis supporting them and the conclusions in the Executive Summary and the body of the Assessment.

memberId

Error The lack of design principles makes it meaningless. This is because the Watershed Assets method identified, and determinations whether the range of particular end products. This issue has non-specific of that. memberId

memberId

There design details to evaluate: Will the drainage from open pit or away and into the environment? Will the system? If so, will there be storage such that they are without unintended water escaping to the environment? What measures to catch any drainage that escapes before it gets detail presented for the hypothetical range of questions. Yet, the details matter greatly in the evaluation of the

There is no specific failure mode for the specific designed monitoring system, and the maintenance section admits the lack of knowledge. If the water is nontoxic, in

memberId

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memberId

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standards 펩□ηand 펩□ηits 펩□ηcomposition 펩□ηis 펩□ηstable 펩□ηor 펩□ηimproving, 펩□ηthe 펩□ηmay 펩□ηbe 펩□ηshut 펩□ηdown. 펩□ηotherwise... 펩□η

펩□η

Some 펩□ηexamples 펩□ηhave 펩□ηno 펩□ηproblem. 펩□ηIf 펩□ηthe 펩□ηwaste 펩□ηrock 펩□ηin the 펩□ηmine, 펩□ηthen 펩□ηuncollected 펩□ηleachate 펩□ηcould 펩□ηleach 펩□ηfor 펩□ηyears 펩□ηw environment. 펩□ηAs 펩□ηthe 펩□ηsecond 펩□ηexample, 펩□ηthe 펩□ηrock 펩□ηprecipitation 펩□ηwas 펩□ηwaste 펩□ηrock 펩□ηin 펩□ηmine 펩□ηwas 펩□ηsequestered 펩□ηin 펩□ηwater 펩□ηprecipitation 펩□ηrock 펩□ηdrainage 펩□ηis 펩□ηmuch 펩□ηdangerous 펩□ηrock 펩□ηpiles 펩□ηwere 펩□ηrecl precipitation 펩□ηdid 펩□ηnot 펩□ηinfiltrate, 펩□ηand 펩□ηwere 펩□ηplaced 펩□ηto 펩□ηavoid 펩□ηthe 펩□ηmine 펩□ηdrainage 펩□ηfrom 펩□ηtertiary 펩□ηwaste 펩□ηhad 펩□ηthe 펩□ηvolume 펩□ηto 펩 affect 펩□ηthe 펩□ηmining 펩□ηwhatever 펩□ηits 펩□ηconsequence 펩□ηdo 펩□ηnot 펩□ηknow 펩□ηthe Assessment 펩□ηdoes 펩□ηnot 펩□ηspecify. 펩□ηIf 펩□ηthe 펩□ηprocess 펩□ηthat 펩□ηdetail, 펩□ηwe 펩□ηprobability 펩□ηor 펩□ηconsequence 펩□ηmine 펩□ηmine 펩□ηcan 펩□ηEPA.

펩□η

Error #1 펩□ηThe 펪□η(lack of) 펪□ηdesign of 펪□ηtailings 펪□ηmanagement 펪□ηstrategies. 펪□ηIn 펪□ηmines 펪□ηgenerally 펪□ηprimary 펪□ηsystems 펪□ηin 펪□ηcase 펪□ηeffluent 펪□ηdes the 펪□ηprimary 펪□ηcontainments 펪□ηin 펪□ηIn 펪□ηsome 펪□ηcases, 펪□ηthe 펪□ηsystems 펪□ηdesign; 펪□ηin 펪□ηsome 펪□ηreasins 펪□ηthey 펪□ηagency 펪□ηprocess. 펪□ηIf 펪□η

At 펪□ηFort Knox 펪□ηGold 펪□ηMine 펪□ηall 펪□ηparts 펪□ηof 펪□ηthe 펪□ηtailings 펪□ηtrain 펪 lake 펪□ηwill 펪□ηfail 펪□ηfailure 펪□ηat 펪□ηthe 펪□ηmill 펪□ηor 펪□ηthe 펪□ηheap 펪□ηle a 펪□ηdischarge 펪□ηfacility 펪□ηwith 펪□ηdownstream 펪□ηHowever, 펪□ηdownstream the 펪□ηtailings 펪□ηwill 펪□ηwetlands 펪□ηcomplex 펪□ηand 펪□ηfreshwater would 펪□ηdilute 펪□ηlarge 펪□ηamount 펪□ηof 펪□ηdilution 펪□ηhas 펪□ηcaused 펪□ηwater 펪□ηsafe 펪□ηsystem 펪□ηis 펪□ηinherent 펪□ηin 펪□ηFathers day 펪□ηsigns 펪□ηbeen 펪□ηneeded 펪□ηsince 펪□ηthe 펪□ηmine 펪□ηbegan; 펪□ηthat 펪□ηis, 펪□ηno 펪□ηleachate 펪□ηcomplex 펪□ηsince 펪□ηthe 펪□ηmine 펪□ηbegan 펪□ηoperation 펪□ηin 펪□η1996.

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At 펪□ηthe 펪□ηPogo 펪□ηGold 펪□ηMine 펪□ηthe 펪□ηwater 펪□ηtreatment 펪□ηsystem 펪□ηdischa channel 펪□ηtreatment 펪□ηworks. 펪□ηThe 펪□ηsystem 펪□ηdischarges 펪□ηinto 펪□ηa 펪□ηtreatment 펪□ηsystem 펪□ηwater 펪□ηcan 펪□ηbe 펪□ηblocked 펪□ηuntil 펪□ηthe 펪□ηproblem 펪□ηis case 펪□ηof 펪□ηa 펪□ηmixing 펪□ηproblem, 펪□ηoutlet 펪□ηof 펪□ηthe 펪□ηlake 펪□ηcan 펪□ηbe 펪□ηblocked 펪□ηuntil 펪□ηthe 펪□ηproblem 펪□ηis 펪□ηthe 펪□ηcompany 펪□ηdid 펪□ηnot 펪□ηopen 펪□ηthis 펪□ηsystem 펪□ηwas the 펪□ηcompany 펪□ηby 펪□ηthe 펪□ηagencies 펪□ηduring 펪□ηmine 펪□ηpermits 펪□ηsystem. 펪□η

펩□η

At 펪□ηthe 펪□ηRed Dog 펪□ηMine, 펪□ηeither 펪□ηopen 펪□ηpit 펪□ηor 펪□ηthe 펪□ηtailings 펪□ηlake. 펪□ηThe 펪□ηtreated 펪□ηbefore 펪□ηdischarge. 펪□ηWe 펪□ηdo 펪□ηPA150 펪□ηother 펪□ηassumed, 펪□ηSafety 펪□ηApplications 펪□ηfor 펪□ηPermit 펪□η

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Alaska Miners Association

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The 웹□▷systems 웹□▷in 웹□▷these 웹□▷examples 웹□▷show 웹□▷how 웹□▷the 웹□▷potential 웹□▷fo failure 웹□▷can 웹□▷be 웹□▷minimized. 웹□▷the 웹□▷mines are designed to prevent or reduce the risk of failure. EPA's 웹□▷hypothetical 웹□▷mine. 웹□▷the 웹□▷hypothetical 웹□▷mine 웹□▷is 웹□▷presented almost 웹□▷did 웹□▷not 웹□▷exist. 웹□▷that 웹□▷is, 웹□▷there is no design standard for the design before the government required margins of the safety design. 웹□▷the design is not evaluated before the government required margins of the safety design. 웹□▷the design is not evaluated before the government required margins of the safety design. 웹□▷failure is for the 웹□▷realistic mitigation 웹□▷and 웹□▷prevention 웹□▷strategies.

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Error #18 웹□▷η 웹□▷η The 웹□▷η analysis 웹□▷η ignores Alaska's record. 웹□▷η excellent record with 웹□▷η respect to 웹□▷η protecting water quality. 웹□▷η mining. 웹□▷η monitoring includes 웹□▷η water quality above and below the 웹□▷η mine, fish populations, fish tissue analysis. 웹□▷η the problem is that the analysis is not based on scientific principles.

웹□▷η

Analysis of the fish/benthic monitoring and water quality along mine in the Alaska region has resulted in significant improvements for populations, nor has it resulted in significant improvements for the water quality and fish production before the mine began operation. 웹□▷η improved both water quality and fish populations downstream.

웹□▷η

Alaska has an excellent record for mine designs that protect population, fish tissue, benthic invertebrates, and water quality.

Error #19 Assumptions about treatment unsupported. 웹□▷η collection treatment failure section contains many unsupported assertions. 웹□▷η illustrate the problem.

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The risk characterization part of this Assessment is by "Failure of the water treatment system during operation." 웹□▷η operation of the plan closures would, like failures of many water treatment occurrence. 웹□▷η limited time period, EPA is quite clearly implying treatment system will fail to remove contaminants. The Assessment provides support for that conclusion. In fact, it contradicts the following:

29. 웹□▷η level of fish monitoring is not always required for mines. 웹□▷η not required for mines.

30. 웹□▷η is none. 웹□▷η exception. 웹□▷η in the 1990 has the Red Dog Mine was laden with water that escaped the confines of the mine. Afterward, the fish population have recovered and are healthier than ever. This occurred before the advent of modern permitting, likely foreseeable and probably not occur today's permitting environment.

31. 웹□▷η documentation for the information on the website of the DNR Large Mine Permitting website, or on the website of the DFG's Ha.

32. 웹□▷η Page 15 describes an accident at the tailings water release at the Mine. 웹□▷η neglects to mention that DEC concluded that there was no spill. While the spill should not have occurred, the level is not lower than the areas with limited or no risk. It is interesting that EPA cannot find the environmental impact.

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This 웬□ηand 웬□ηother 웬□ηsections 웬□ηof 웬□ηthe 웬□ηAssessment 웬□ηwhich is not mentioned that 웬□ηthe perpetual 웬□ηwater 웬□ηquality 웬□ηFor example, the treatment facility was never mentioned 웬□ηand 웬□ηit were 웬□ηxiη 웬□η“treatment” 웬□ηwould 웬□ηcontinue 웬□ηuntil 웬□ηimmediately after the facility was abandoned 웬□ηof 웬□ηthe 웬□ηsystem, 웬□ηat 웬□ηwhich 웬□ηtime 웬□ηthere was no longer any quality 웬□ηtreatment. 웬□ηthe Red Dog Mine 웬□ηwill 웬□ηneed 웬□ηsuch 웬□ηtreatment modern 웬□ηmine 웬□ηregulatory 웬□ηsystem, 웬□ηand 웬□ηfor the mine was 웬□ηre issue 웬□ηof 웬□ηperpetual 웬□ηtreatment 웬□ηwas 웬□ηnever 웬□ηdiscussed 웬□ηduring 웬□ηperm whether 웬□ηAlaska 웬□ηwould 웬□ηperm the facility to the mining area 웬□ηof 웬□ηsignificant value. 웬□ηthe mine has no significant value in a mining area 웬□ηwould 웬□ηbe 웬□ηdesigned 웬□ηperpetual 웬□ηtreatment 웬□ηand 웬□ηthat 웬□ηages the function of the facility in a hallow 웬□η

The 웬□ηAssessment spends大量的篇幅于 the mine closure, 웬□ηit 웬□ηis not expected to occur until it can be 웬□ηdisposed of 웬□ηthe closure of the facility. When the closure 웬□ηcould 웬□ηleave 웬□ηwaste piles 웬□ηin the mine closure is added to the facility. The closure of the facility is regulated by the system 웬□ηof 웬□ηreclamation 웬□ηbonding 웬□ηensures that agencies 웬□ηhave 웬□ηthe 웬□ηfunds 웬□ηto 웬□ηimplement plan 웬□ηif 웬□ηthe mine is not able to meet its obligations. This is a significant amount of money for a mine closure. 웬□η

Alaska 웬□ηhas 웬□ηhad 웬□ηtwo 웬□ηmining 웬□ηbankruptcies: 웬□ηIllinois 웬□ηCreek 웬□ηand 웬□ηresumed 웬□ηmining, 웬□ηand 웬□ηIllinois 웬□ηCreek 웬□ηwas 웬□ηclosed 웬□ηand 웬□ηreclaimed. 웬□ηfunds 웬□ηand 웬□ηneither the main nor the environmental violations. 웬□ηIn fact, 웬□ηAll modern 웬□ηmines are closed, 웬□ηfailure, 웬□ηor 웬□ηmine closure 웬□ηthat 웬□ηclosure 웬□ηthat 웬□ηwas 웬□ηnot 웬□ηin 웬□ηcompliance with 웬□ηagency 웬□ηrequirements and 웬□ηclosure. 웬□ηThis is 웬□ηtrue for 웬□ηmines 웬□ηon the state, 웬□ηprivate, and 웬□ηspent 웬□ηstate 웬□ηor 웬□ηfederal 웬□ηfunds. 웬□ηand the closure of the modern 웬□η

The 웬□ηassertion 웬□ηthat 웬□ηclosure would be delayed until the facility is completely closed is supported, 웬□ηcontradicts the Alaskan experience, 웬□ηand 웬□ηignores the state concerning the reclamation of the lands. 웬□ηassurances

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Error #201 웬□ηand the Assessment’s Executive Summary 웬□ηcontradict 웬□ηthe conclusions 웬□ηin the body of the Assessment 웬□ηThe Executive Summary contradicts the conclusions in the body of the Assessment. This is a significant error. The Executive Summary section of the Assessment concludes that the facility cannot quantify the risk of the facility failing or the treatment failure. This is not reasonable given the given uncertainty. Specifically, it reads “The facility is unable to quantify the risk of the facility failing or the treatment failure. This is due to the lack of available data and the inherent uncertainty of the facility.” The Executive Summary also states that the facility is unable to estimate the risk of the facility failing or the treatment failure. This is due to the lack of available data and the inherent uncertainty of the facility. The Executive Summary also states that the facility is unable to evaluate the risk of the facility failing or the treatment failure. This is due to the lack of available data and the inherent uncertainty of the facility.

The 웬□ηAssessment Executive Summary summarizes the conclusions of the facility. It is not the case that the facility is completely different from the Executive Summary. The Executive Summary summarizes the probability and the consequences of failure. Despite the problems identified in the Executive Summary, despite the lack of available data, the Executive Summary still concludes that the risks are low. This is despite the lack of available data and the inherent uncertainty of the facility. The Executive Summary also states that the facility is unable to evaluate the risk of the facility failing or the treatment failure. This is due to the lack of available data and the inherent uncertainty of the facility.

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text 펠□η reads 펠□η “BAsed 펠□ηon 펠□ηa 펠□ηreview 펠□ηof 펠□ηhistorical 펠□ηfailure 펠□ηof 펠□ηthe 펠□ηcollection 펠□ηand 펠□ηtreatment 펠□ηsystems 펠□ηis 펠□ηlikely 펠□ηdi periods.” 펠□η “BAsed 펠□ηon 펠□ηgoes 펠□ηto 펠□ηdescribe 펠□ηtoxic 펠□ηeffects 펠□ηthat 펠□ηtwo To 펠□ηbe 펠□ηclear: 펠□ηthe 펠□ηanalysis 펠□ηin 펠□ηSection 펠□ηcannot 펠□ηsummarize 펠□ηAssessment’s 펠□ηExecutive 펠□ηcannot 펠□ηbe 펠□ηestimated 펠□ηfrom 펠□ηdata.” 펠□η However, 펠□ηthe 펠□ηAssessment’s 펠□ηExecutive 펠□ηsummarizes 펠□ηthe 펠□ηanalysis 펠□ηby 펠□ηsaying 펠□ηthat 펠□ηEPA 펠□ηreviewed 펠□ηthe 펠□η“High.” 펠□η 펠□ηis 펠□ηespecially 펠□ηconfusing 펠□ηin 펠□ηideas 펠□ηthe 펠□ηExecutive 펠□ηAssessment’s 펠□ηfailure 펠□ηfrequency 펠□ηof 펠□ηfailure. 펠□η

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The 펠□ηExecutive 펠□ηSummary 펠□ηcollects 펠□ηthe 펠□ηAssessment’s 펠□ηown 펠□ηanalysis. 펠□η documentation 펠□ηof 펠□ηa 펠□η“review 펠□ηof 펠□ηhistorical 펠□ηfailure” 펠□ηoperational Assessment. 펠□η Their 펠□ηrecord contradicted 펠□ηby 펠□ηAlaska’s 펠□ηrecord. 펠□η There is for 펠□ηthis 펠□ηcase contradicted 펠□ηpast 펠□ηthe 펠□ηanalysis 펠□ηin 펠□ηthe 펠□ηbody 펠□ηof 펠□η

Error 펠□ηback 펠□ηon 펠□ηconclusions 펠□ηto 펠□ηdifferent 펠□ηconclusions 펠□ηin 펠□ηother analyses. 펠□η EPA 펠□ηwas 펠□ηthe 펠□ηlead 펠□ηagency 펠□ηfor 펠□ηthe 펠□ηRed 펠□ηEIS. 펠□η The 펠□ηpotential 펠□ηleachate 펠□ηwater 펠□ηfrom 펠□ηthe 펠□ηRed 펠□ηDog 펠□ηhigh 펠□ηconcentration 펠□ηof 펠□ηmetals 펠□ηthan 펠□ηthat 펠□ηpredicted 펠□ηfor 펠□ηEPA’s 펠□ηdoes not 펠□ηmention 펠□ηthe 펠□ηrisk 펠□ηof 펠□ηwater 펠□ηcollection 펠□ηfailure 펠□ηtreatment 펠□ηAssessment 펠□ηduring 펠□ηoperation 펠□ηfor 펠□ηhypothetical 펠□ηcase. 펠□η

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EPA 펠□ηalso 펠□ηlead 펠□ηagency 펠□ηfor 펠□ηthe 펠□ηEnvironmental 펠□ηImpact 펠□ηStatement Mine 펠□ηProject 펠□ηin 펠□ηAlaska. 펠□η The 펠□ηFinal 펠□ηEIS, 펠□ηpublished 펠□ηin 펠□ηSeptember 펠□ηof 펠□ηwater 펠□ηcollection 펠□ηtreatment 펠□ηand 펠□ηfailure. 펠□η It 펠□ηhas significant 펠□ηenvironmental 펠□ηthreats 펠□ηmine 펠□ηmerit 펠□ηneither 펠□ηnor 펠□ηthe 펠□ηPogo 펠□ηnor 펠□ηRed Dog 펠□ηMine 펠□ηnot 펠□ηactual, 펠□ηdesigns 펠□ηhypothetical 펠□η

Conclusion. 펠□ηAssessment’s 펠□ηconclusions 펠□ηwater 펠□ηcollection 펠□ηand 펠□ηtreatment failure 펠□ηare 펠□ηunsupported 펠□ηand 펠□η

- The 펠□ηhypothetical 펠□ηmine 펠□ηlacks 펠□ηthe 펠□ηdesign 펠□ηmetal realistic 펠□ηecological assessment. 펠□η
- The 펠□ηhypothetical 펠□ηmine 펠□ηomits 펠□ηapplicability 펠□ηto the 펠□ηland 펠□ηprevention 펠□ηstrategies. 펠□η
- The 펠□ηanalysis 펠□ηignores 펠□ηAlaska’s 펠□ηexcellent 펠□ηenvironmental 펠□ηrecord 펠□η
- The 펠□ηanalysis 펠□ηincludes 펠□ηtheory 펠□ηbut not 펠□η
- The 펠□ηconclusions 펠□ηin 펠□ηthe 펠□ηExecutive 펠□ηSummary 펠□ηcontradict 펠□ηthe 펠□ηthe 펠□ηAssessment 펠□η
- EPA 펠□ηcame 펠□ηto 펠□ηdifferent 펠□ηconclusions 펠□ηwhen 펠□ηanalyzing 펠□ηother 펠□η

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The 펠□ηimpacts 펠□ηpredicted 펠□ηin 펠□ηthis 펠□ηsection 펠□ηcannot 펠□ηbe 펠□ηpredicted 펠□ηmines 펠□ηthat 펠□ηcould 펠□ηoccur 펠□ηin 펠□ηBristol 펠□ηBay. 펠□η They 펠□ηare 펠□ηnot 펠□ηmine 펠□ηproposed 펠□ηby 펠□ηEPA.

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Alaska Miners 펠□ηAssociation

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Technical 펠□ηReview 펠□ηof 펠□ηEPA 펠□ηWaterhed 펠□ηAssessment

Page 25 펠□η

memberId

C. Pipeline Failure Factors

memberId

EPA's pipeline failure impacts cannot be taken as realistic because many factors will not use the pipeline. It also can hypothetical mine because they omit both obvious and unknown would greatly reduce the potential for impacts. Finally, different inclusion about a pipeline when evaluating another mine

Error #22 Assumption Pipeline Mine Pipeline may be required to dev Mine. However, Alaska uses its pipeline. In fact, it need for these mines is so much more compact than others. Thus, it is statistically likely that other mines within the pipeline. It is unlikely to represent mines listed below.

Error #23 Omission of Related Prevention and Mitigation Strategies. In pipeline design omits obvious prevention and mitigation strategies. spill within could flow to that stream. If it further away from the stream, it should never be released. It may building a berm for containment, or other methods to keep stream. memberId

EPA calculates that the probability of a spill occurring and one spill contaminating over the duration of the frequency is obviously unacceptable (as EPA Cleanups indicate), would be followed.

Permitting is an iterative process. Applicants design a process scrutiny. If an agency finds that the project design did not stop, it continues until it meets agency requirements. Only after the agencies are convinced that adequate to actually meet the standards may the permitting not proceed. A EIS for the project they believe they cannot numerous examples of permitting processes and even EIS projects were developed to the point where the agencies believed permit issued.³³ memberId

While some components of a pipeline are designed to different standards, it is an error to assume permitted. An applicant would be required to increase the

³³ For example, the permitting process for the Pogo mine in southeast entire area while the design facility to meet EPA standards for discharge. The company moved all the facilities from the top of the new location in the Liese Creek valley. Once the work was completed, the process resumed.

memberId

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factors in the design until an unacceptable risk would occur.

design hypothetical mine with unacceptability risk, prevention measures to prevent this from occurring.

Error in check non conclusion to EPA different for mine pipeline in the Red Dog Mine situation that a different conclusion does not fit this assessment.

EPA was the lead agency for the Supplemental EIS for (released October 2009). It proposed mine to continue operation. However, EPA concluded that the proposed pipeline would be the new shipping route (it was EPA's preferred alternative). EPA is analyzing the proposed pipeline for the Red Dog Mine, pipelines would be the same (EIS). They also concluded that the pipeline would spill into a stream, which mine's they were his responsibility.

Conclusion. The ecological risks outlined in the pipeline failure. They do not represent the same mine in the watershed. EPA calculates that their hypothetical pipeline has unacceptable risk unrealistically fails to assume mitigation or prevention strategies risk to an acceptable level. It is designed to be acceptable level of risk may exist this could never have been by product of the pipeline for the Red Dog Mine in 2007.

D. Road and Culvert Failure

The Watershed Assessment looks at previous roads in the area for errors rare the same as those discussed in Roads and Rivers.

34 Alaska Department of Natural Resources has broad powers to implement various authorities, or the plan of operations under jurisdiction over the has the power to implement unacceptable risk.

35 The Assessment also looks at potential failure after mining. That if report not done, analysis of the failure will determine its large mine ordinance mining.

Probably, after decades of use, the local government will know maintenance is necessary. Acceptable prevention planning the place requirements and potential impacts, the local government requires that the road remain, that the benefits are worth whatever risks the road has through its representative government should the mine stay in the communities. Lowering the lower the choices through a watershed assessment and predominately Native society having such choices through a watershed assessment and

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Error #25: ~~Assumption~~ 훤□η~~Assumption~~ 훤□ηof 훤□ηa 훤□ηwater 훤□ηmine 훤□ηlarge 훤□ηmines 훤□ηhave 훤□ηmost 훤□ηunderground 훤□ηmines 훤□η(which 훤□ηmay 훤□ηor 훤□ηmay 훤□ηsimply; 훤□ηbe 훤□ηmost 훤□ηprobable). However, 훤□ηduring 훤□ηmine 훤□ηclosure, 훤□ηthey 훤□ηmaterial 훤□ηwith 훤□ηxidation 훤□ηto 훤□ηeliminate 훤□ηwater 훤□ηseepage 훤□ηinto 훤□ηthe 훤□ηthey 훤□ηbecome 훤□ηpart 훤□ηof 훤□ηthe 훤□ηlandform, 훤□ηand 훤□ηthe 훤□ηdam 훤□ηceases 훤□ηprobability 훤□ηor 훤□ηimpacts. 훤□η

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The 훤□ηAssessment 훤□ηacknowledges 훤□ηthis 훤□ηpossibility. 훤□η 훤□η“After 훤□ηmine 훤□ηclosing, 훤□ηeliminating 훤□ηthe 훤□ηconsequences 훤□ηof 훤□ηthe 훤□ηdam, 훤□ηthere is 훤□ηno longer 훤□ηwater 훤□ηloss.” 훤□ηDespite this 훤□ηpotential 훤□ηeliminate 훤□ηthe 훤□ηrisk, 훤□ηAssessment 훤□ηuses 훤□ηa 훤□ηwet 훤□ηclosure 훤□ηthey 훤□ηexpect 훤□ηto 훤□ηbe 훤□ηin 훤□ηspite 훤□ηthe 훤□ηchange 훤□ηBrake 훤□ηBay 훤□ηfrom 훤□ηclosure, 훤□ηwhich 훤□ηwould 훤□ηeliminate 훤□ηthe 훤□ηrisk. 훤□η 훤□ηFor 훤□ηreferee 훤□ηAlaska mines 훤□ηin 훤□ηthe 훤□ηmodern 훤□ηera: 훤□ηRed 훤□ηDog, 훤□ηFort 훤□ηKnox, 훤□ηIllinois 훤□ηthe 훤□ηfour 훤□ηmines 훤□ηDillingham 훤□ηproposing 훤□ηbare 훤□ηwater 훤□ηits 훤□ηrecognition 훤□ηplan. 훤□η

Therefore, 훤□ηit 훤□ηis 훤□ηquite 훤□ηlikely 훤□ηthat 훤□ηthe 훤□ηDam 훤□ηFailure 훤□ηscenario of large 훤□ηmine 훤□ηimpacts 훤□ηin 훤□ηthe 훤□ηwatershed 훤□ηthey 훤□ηwill 훤□ηrepresent 훤□ηrepose of Pebble. 훤□ηNeither 훤□ηthe 훤□ηEPA 훤□ηnor 훤□ηPebble 훤□ηwill 훤□ηoverlook 훤□ηthe closure. 훤□η

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Error #26: ~~Some~~ 훤□η~~Locations~~ 훤□ηare 훤□ηless likely of 훤□ηthe 훤□ηwater 훤□ηmine significant 훤□ηdam 훤□ηfailure 훤□ηwill 훤□ηlikely 훤□ηhave 훤□ηmore 훤□ηplace 훤□ηon 훤□ηhigher 훤□ηheights, 훤□ηsignificantly 훤□ηworse 훤□ηthan 훤□ηothers. 훤□η 훤□ηThe 훤□ηAssessment 훤□ηpicked 훤□ηa 훤□ηmine 훤□ηwith 훤□ηa 훤□ηhigher 훤□ηlevel 훤□ηof 훤□ηconsequence 훤□ηthan 훤□ηsome 훤□ηpotent The 훤□ηlocation 훤□ηthey 훤□ηpicked 훤□ηwould 훤□ηallow 훤□ηfailing 훤□ηtributaries 훤□ηto 훤□ηthe 훤□ηNushagak, 훤□ηthereby 훤□ηintegrate 훤□ηupstream 훤□ηimage below 훤□ηthe 훤□ηpoint of 훤□ηentry.

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However, 훤□ηapproximately 훤□ηa 훤□ηquarter 훤□ηof 훤□ηthe 훤□ηarea 훤□ηLake 훤□ηWilliam than 훤□ηinto 훤□ηshallow 훤□ηUnalaska 훤□ηdrainage 훤□ηtowards 훤□ηspill 훤□ηinto 훤□ηnone 훤□ηof 훤□ηthe 훤□ηLake 훤□ηcould 훤□ηhave 훤□ηdevastating 훤□ηaffects 훤□ηon 훤□ηthe 훤□ηtributary. 훤□ηinto 훤□ηLake 훤□ηWilliamna 훤□ηwithout 훤□ηgreatly 훤□ηaffecting 훤□ηthe 훤□ηentire 훤□ηof 훤□ηwould 훤□ηprobably 훤□ηhave 훤□ηan 훤□ηimportant 훤□ηrole 훤□ηthe 훤□ηLake. 훤□η 훤□ηBut 훤□ηthe 훤□ηlargest 훤□ηlake 훤□ηfrom 훤□ηthe 훤□ηlarge 훤□ηvolume 훤□ηof 훤□ηthe 훤□ηlake 훤□ηwould 훤□ηwithout 훤□ηthe 훤□ηsame 훤□ηdownstream 훤□ηcontamination 훤□ηthat 훤□ηwould 훤□ηoccur 훤□ηin 훤□ηthe 훤□ηlocation 훤□ηselected 훤□ηby 훤□ηEPA. 훤□η 훤□ηThere 훤□ηmay 훤□ηor 훤□ηdrainage 훤□ηlimits 훤□ηthe 훤□ηdiagram 훤□ηspilled 훤□ηtailings. 훤□ηTherefore, 훤□ηthe 훤□ηEPA 훤□ηfor 훤□ηtheir 훤□ηhypothetical 훤□ηmine 훤□ηmay 훤□ηgreatly 훤□ηoverstate 훤□ηthe 훤□ηfailure 훤□ηin 훤□ηa 훤□ηsignificant 훤□ηpart 훤□ηof 훤□ηthe 훤□ηwatershed.

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Section 5. EPA's methodology is flawed; it is unreliable

In January 2012, the University of Alaska Institute of Social Research published a working paper titled "Assessing Ecological Risk of Assessments" that paper identified significant methodological flaws in the assessment methodology and results. The paper concluded:

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- Post-design ecological risk assessments are specific to the project and its data. It does not consider the potential information that may be available that makes assumptions often incorrect.
- Hard-rock mines are unique, and data from one mine is not another.

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- A pre-design ecological risk assessment is likely to omit mitigation strategies that an actual mine will use to decrease ecological risk are unknown.

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As this technical review highlights, the Assessment makes all errors predicted by the working paper. It makes assumptions that are accurate (or in some cases obviously inaccurate), and it uses strategies that an operation may use to decrease ecological risk.

In addition, the Watershed Assessment has theoretical errors beyond those considered in the UAA working paper. The Assessment has impacts from a pre-designed mine, but it attempts to use the assessment methodology to predict what would happen if a hypothetical mine in the watershed.

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As the UAA paper and this technical review highlight, the impacts predicted are unique. It is possible that the hypothetical watershed would not be EPA's hypothetical mine. However, this is finally proposed for also use the design details and mitigation/prevention techniques that a hypothetical mine gives different results than an actual mine.

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For all the reasons given above and those in the UAA assessment methodology, this is the first proposed for the hypothetical mine. The UAA Paper is attached to the Appendix of this technical review.

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Technical Review of EPA's Watershed Assessment

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Appendix☞A.☞Alaska☞Mining☞Data☞Sources☞for☞the☞Review☞of☞the☞Alaska☞Mining☞Association

The☞list☞of☞operating☞mines☞for☞British☞Columbia☞The☞list☞indicated☞it☞was☞is:☞http://www.mining.bc.ca/mining_map.htm.☞The☞list☞of☞mines☞for☞the☞Alaska☞authors'☞knowledge☞of☞sources☞for☞the☞mining☞sector☞from☞the☞is☞following☞table☞below.

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Alaska☞Mining☞	Data☞Source
Greens Creek Silver Mine	http://www.hecla-mining.com/operations/operations_greenscreek_processing.php
Red Dog Mine	2010 Production Tech powerpoint (http://dnr.alaska.gov/mlw/mining/largemine/reddog/pdf/teck2011ppt.pdf)
Fort Knox Gold Mine	Fort Knox Reclamation Plan 2006
Pogo Gold Mine	Infomine; http://www.infomine.com/careers/eoc/pogo.asp
Kensington Gold Mine	FINAL SEIS, USDA; Dec 2004; Record of Decision
Nixon Fork Gold Mine	Gravity & CIL Plant Capacity; Fire River Gold Website; http://www.firerivergold.com/s/NixonFork.asp?ReportID=508154&_Type=Nixon Fork Gold Mine&_Title=Overview
Rock Creek Gold Mine	Mill Capacity; Nova Gold Resources Presentation; Rock Creek Annual Meeting 2008. http://dnr.alaska.gov/mlw/mining/largemine/rockcreek/pdf/novagold2008ppt.pdf
British Columbia Operating Metal Mines	Data Source
Myra Falls	Infomine; http://www.infomine.com/minesite/minesite.asp?site=myrafalls
Lexington Grenoble	http://www.infomine.com/index/properties/Lexington_Grenoble_Greenwood.html
Max	http://www.infomine.com/index/properties/Max.html
Highland Valley Copper	http://www.infomine.com/careers/eoc/highland.asp
Mount Polley	http://www.imperialmetals.com/s/MountPolleyMine.asp
Huckleberry Mine	http://www.infomine.com/careers/eoc/huckleberry.asp
Gibraltar	http://www.tasekomines.com/our-properties/gibraltar/
Endako Mine	http://www.thompsoncreekmetals.com/s/Endako_Mine.asp
Kimness Gold	2005 Analysis: http://www.ziegel.com/editorials_05/zihlmann120305.html

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The True North Gold Mine (Alaska) was not included because nearby Fort Creek Gold Mine. The Authors could not find millir Creek (which was a small mine), and so it was not included and Table Mountain mines were not included because the information on them, which also indicated that they are not

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Alaska Miners Association
Technical Review of the NEPA Watershed Assessment

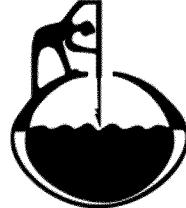
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Appendix B. UAA/ISER Working Paper

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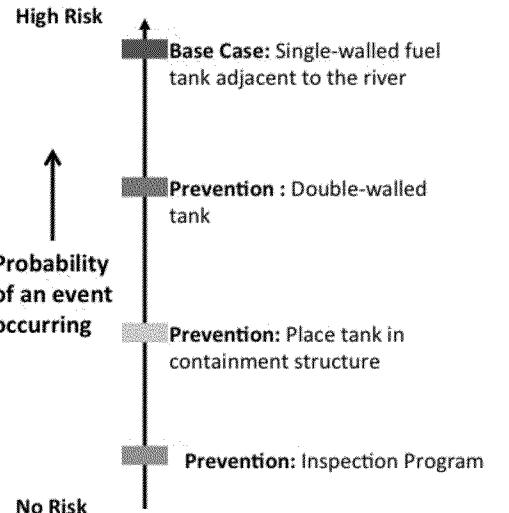
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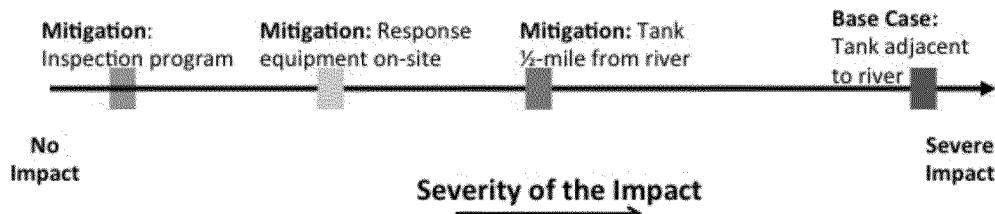
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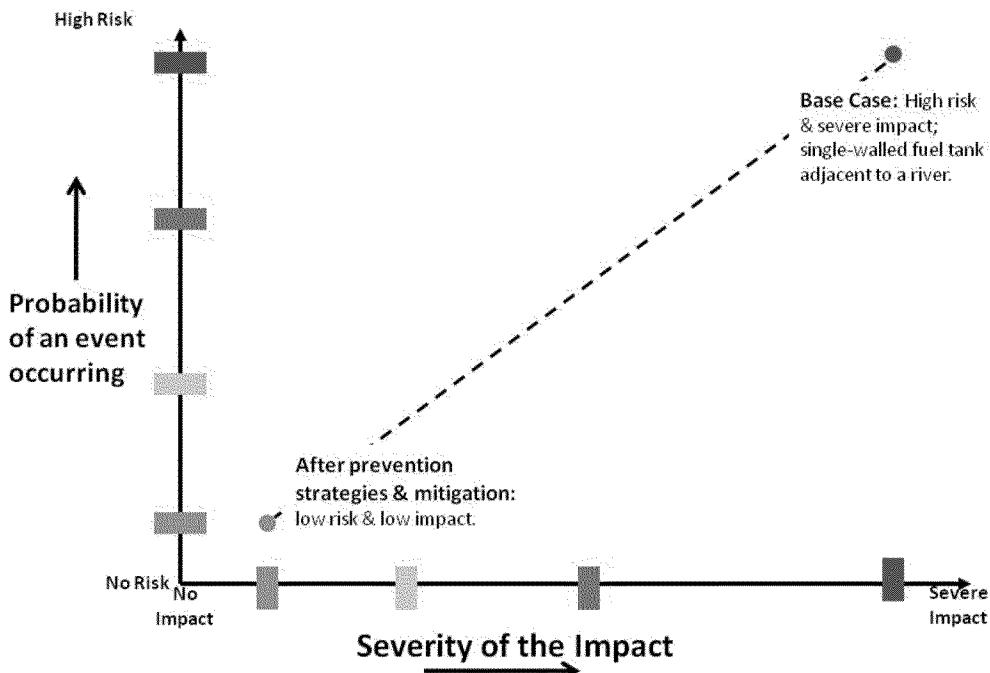
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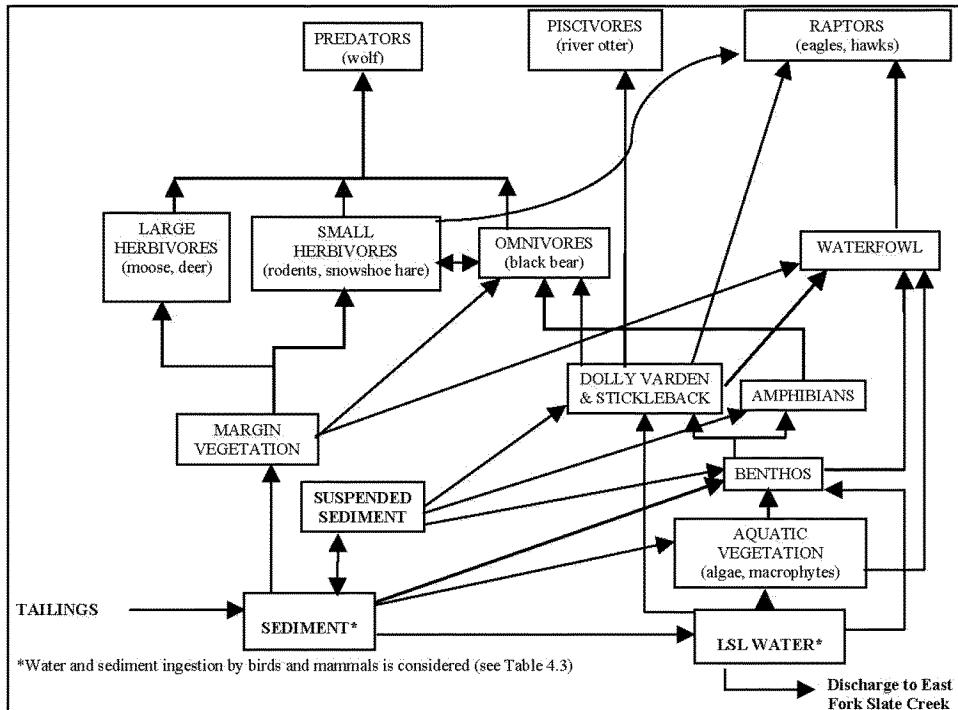
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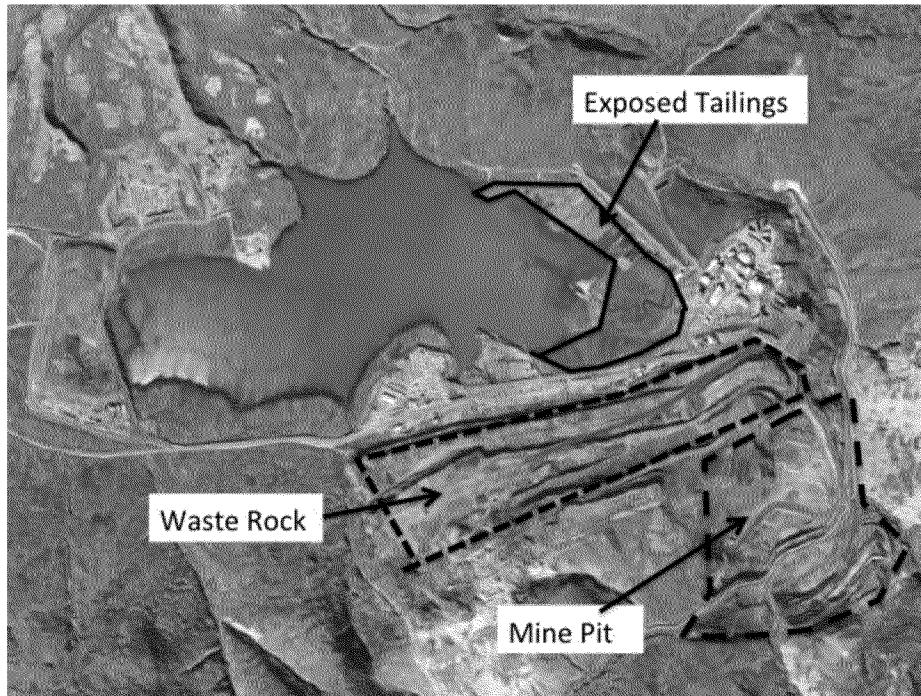
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Red Dog Mine 2003 Average Grade		
	Lead	Zinc
Ore	5.6%	20.7%
Waste	1.2%	1.2%
Tailings	1.7%	3.8%
Lead Concentrate	54.5%	13.0%
Zinc Concentrate	3.2%	55.5%

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